

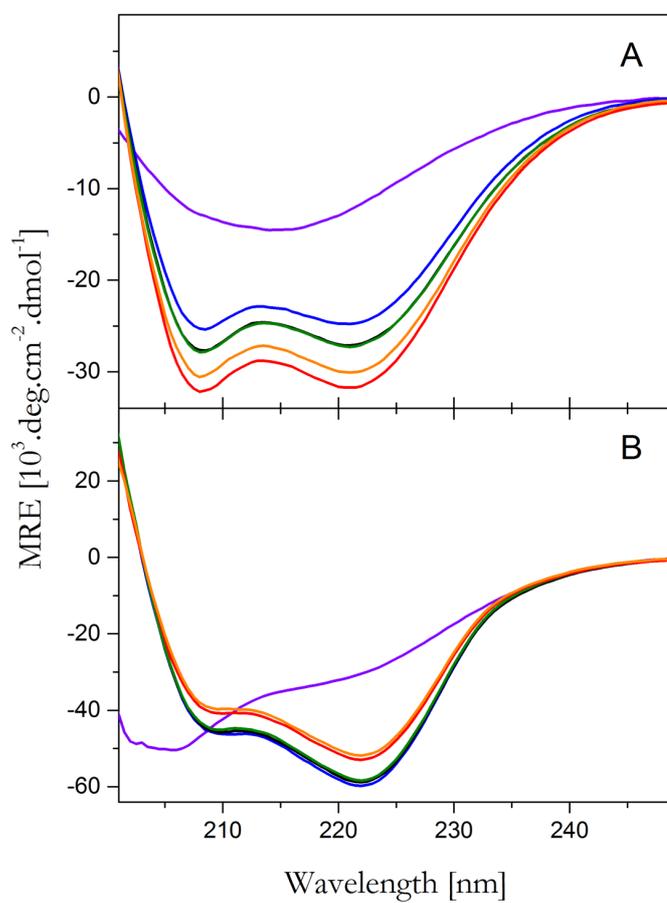
## **Supporting information**

**to**

### **Purification of MBP fusion proteins using engineered DARPin affinity matrix**

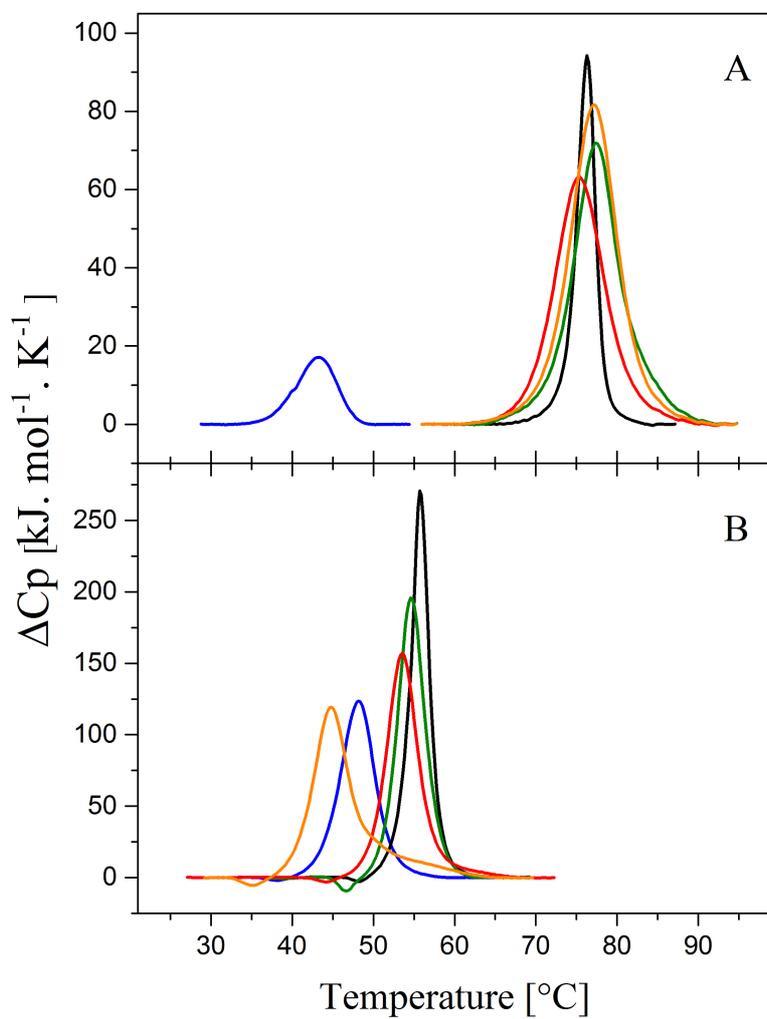
Michal Nemergut, Rostislav Škrabana, Martin Berta, Andreas Plückthun, and Erik Sedlák

**Figure S1**



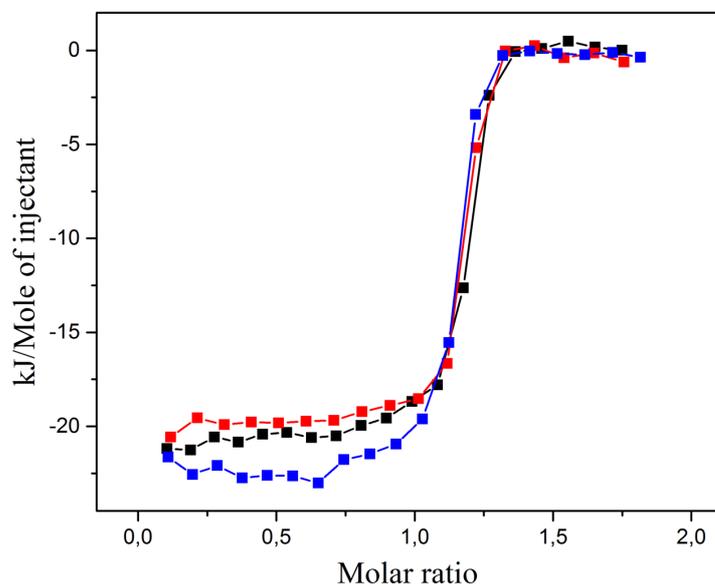
**Figure S1.** CD spectra in the far-UV spectral region of DARPin off7 (A) and MBP (B) at pH 2.7 (**purple**), pH 3.5 (**blue**), pH 7.0 (**black**), pH 8.0 (**green**), pH 9.0 (**red**) and pH 10.0 (**orange**).

**Figure S2**



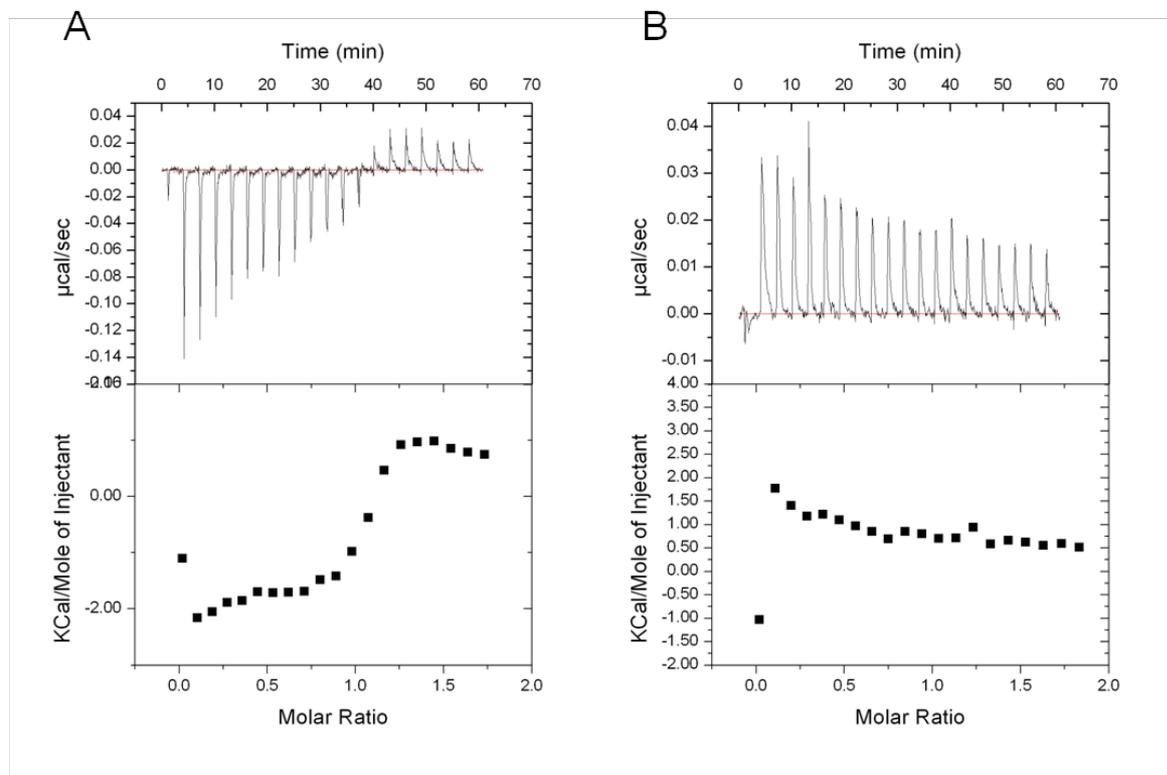
**Figure S2.** DSC thermograms of DARPin off7 (A) and MBP (B) at pH 3.5 (**blue**), pH 7.0 (**black**), pH 8.0 (**green**), pH 9.0 (**red**) and pH 10.0 (**orange**).

**Figure S3**



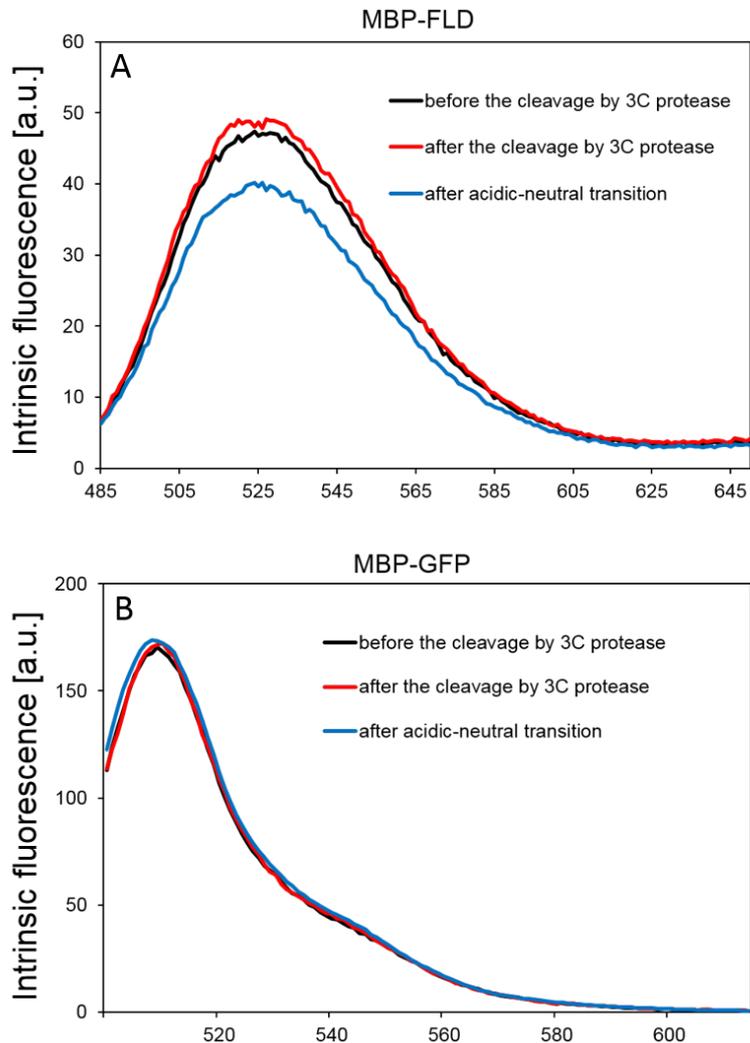
**Figure S3.** The influence of maltose on the DARPin off7/MBP interaction. The ITC experiment was performed with maltose concentrations of 0 mM (**black**), 250 mM (**red**) and 400 mM (**blue**) in PBS pH 7.4.

**Figure S4**



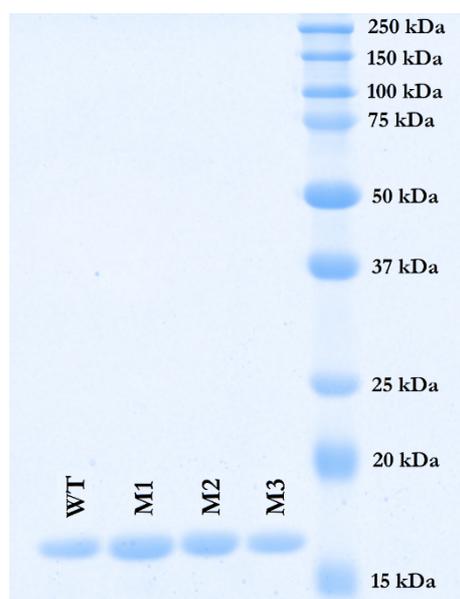
**Figure S4.** Raw ITC data of the interaction between DARPin off7 WT and MBP. (A) Titration of 500  $\mu\text{M}$  solution of DARPin off7 WT into a 50  $\mu\text{M}$  solution of MBP. (B) Baseline - titration of 500  $\mu\text{M}$  solution of DARPin off7 WT into the buffer.

**Figure S5**



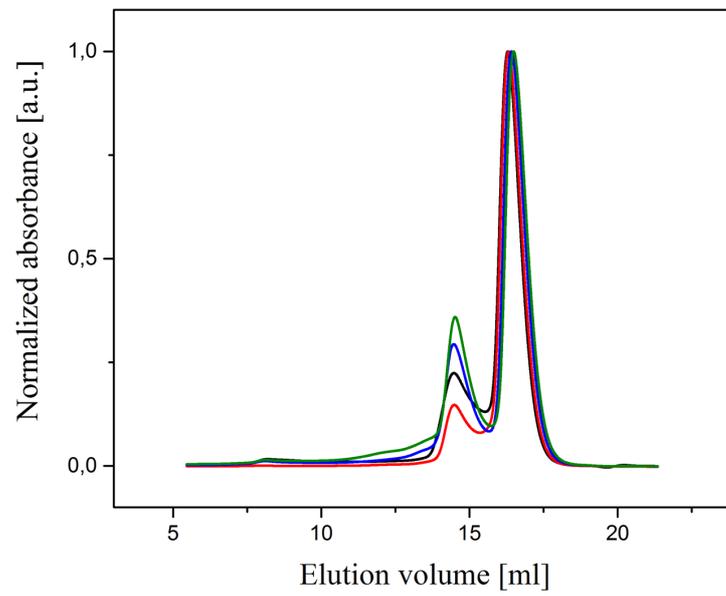
**Figure S5.** The influence of acidic pH (**blue**) and 3C protease cleavage (**red**) on the intrinsic fluorescence of MBP-FLD (A) and MBP-GFP (B). The intrinsic fluorescence of intact MBP fusion proteins is shown in **black**. Obtained results show that pH transition pH 7.0-pH 3.5-pH 7.0 slightly affects the fluorescence of FLD but not GFP suggesting a small pH-induced irreversible conformational change in FLD. Separation of POI from fusion protein by cleavage with 3C protease has apparently no effect on the tertiary structures of our studied proteins.

**Figure S6**



**Figure S6.** A comparison of the purification of the DARPin mutants.

**Figure S7**



**Figure S7.** Size exclusion chromatography of the DARPin mutants: wild type (**black**), M1 (**red**), M2 (**blue**) and M3 (**green**). The experiment was performed in phosphate-buffered saline at pH 7.4.

**Table S1.** Thermodynamic parameters of the interaction between DARPin off7 and MBP in the presence of different maltose concentration.

| Parameters           | 0 M maltose     | 250 mM maltose  | 400 mM maltose  |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Stoichiometric ratio | $1.0 \pm 0.1$   | $1.1 \pm 0.1$   | $1.1 \pm 0.1$   |
| $K_D$ [nM]           | $47 \pm 3.0$    | $27 \pm 1.0$    | $40 \pm 2.0$    |
| $\Delta H$ [kJ/mol]  | $-28.4 \pm 0.2$ | $-19.6 \pm 0.2$ | $-22.2 \pm 0.1$ |
| $\Delta S$ [J/mol/K] | $43.9 \pm 1.2$  | $78.2 \pm 1.3$  | $66.5 \pm 1.4$  |

**Table S2.** Thermodynamic parameters of the interaction between DARPin off7 mutants and MBP.

| Parameters           | WT-MBP          | M1-MBP          | M2-MBP          | M3-MBP          |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Stoichiometric ratio | $1.04 \pm 0.1$  | $1.09 \pm 0.1$  | $1.16 \pm 0.1$  | $1.12 \pm 0.1$  |
| $K_D$ [nM]           | $47 \pm 3.0$    | $65 \pm 4.0$    | $114 \pm 2.0$   | $41 \pm 2.0$    |
| $\Delta H$ [kJ/mol]  | $-28.4 \pm 0.2$ | $-24.4 \pm 0.3$ | $-16.7 \pm 0.2$ | $-20.1 \pm 0.2$ |
| $\Delta S$ [J/mol/K] | $43.9 \pm 1.2$  | $55.2 \pm 2.5$  | $76.7 \pm 1.0$  | $72.7 \pm 0.8$  |

**Table S3.** The capacity of 1 ml of the DARPin off7 matrix upon five consecutive purification cycles of MBP expressed in *E.coli*. The average error in the determination of the capacity is  $\pm 5-10\%$ .

| Purification cycle | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 5 <sup>th</sup> |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Capacity [mg]      | 5.3             | 4.8             | 4.5             | 4.5             | 4.4             |
| Efficiency [%]     | 100             | 91              | 85              | 85              | 83              |

**Table S4.** The Pros and Cons of amylose resin and DARPin off7 matrix.

| <b>Characteristics</b>       | <b>Amylose resin</b>           | <b>DARPin off7 matrix</b>    |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Affinity                     | $K_D \sim 3.5\mu\text{M}$ [37] | $K_D \sim 3.5\text{nM}$ [27] |
| Binding capacity for MBP     | 3.2 mg/ml                      | 5.2 mg/ml                    |
| Number of purification steps | 3                              | 2                            |
| Regeneration                 | Up to five times               | Multiple times               |

## Nucleotide and amino acid sequences of full-length MBP-FLD and MBP-GFP

### MBP-FLD

Nucleotide sequence:

```
ATGAAAAC TGAAGAAG GTAAACTG GTAATCTG GATTAACG GCGATAA AAGGCTA TAAACGG TCTCGCTG AAGTCGGT
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GTTGCGGCA ACTGGCGAT GGCCCTGAC ATTATCTT CTGGGCAC ACGACCGC TTTGGTGG CTACGCTCA ATCTGGC
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CCGCCAAAAA CCTGGGAAG AGATCCCGG CGCTGGATA AAGAAGCTG AAAAGCG AAAGGTA AGAGCGCG CTGATGTTT C
AACCTGCAAGA ACCGTACTT CACCTGG CCGCTGATTG CTGCTGAC CGGGGTAT TGCCTTCA AGTATGAAA ACGGC
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TTCAAGGGTCA ACCATCCA AACCGTT CGTTGGCG TGCTGAG CGCAGGTAT TAAACGCC GCCAGTCC GAACAAAG AG
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GCCGCCAGCG GTCGTCAG ACTGTTCG ATGAAGCC CTGAAAG ACGCGCAG ACTCTGGA AGTGCTGT TTCAGGGTCC G
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GCTGACGGT TATGATG CAGTGTG TTTGGCTG CTGCGCCTG GGGCATG GAAGATC TGGAAATG CAGGACGACTT T
TTATCCCTG TTTGAGGA ATTTGAC CGCATC GGGCTGG CTGGCCG CAAGGTAG CCGCCTT TGCATCC GGCACCAG
GAATATGAAC ATTTTTG CCGCGC GGTGCCTG CCATTGA AGAGCGC GCAAGGA ACTGGGCG GACCATCAT TGCC
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CAGCTGCAAGCT
```

Amino acid sequence:

```
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NLQEPYFTW PLIAADGG YAFKYEN GKYDIK DVGVDN AGAKAGL TFLVDL IKNKHM NADTDYS IAEAAF NKGETAM
TINGPWAW SNIDTSK VNYGVTV LPTFKGQ PSKPFV GVL SAGINA ASPNKEL AKEFLE NYLLTDE GLEAVNK DKPL
GAVALKSY EEEELAK DPRIAATM ENAQKGE IMPNIP QMSAFW YAVRTAV INAASGR QTVDEAL KDAQTLE VLFQGP
GSGAMSKV LIVFGS STGNTE SIAQKLE ELIAAGG HEVTL LNAADASA ENLADGY DAVLFGCS AWGMED LEMQDDF
LSLFEEF DRIGLAGR KVAAFAS GDQEYEH FCGAVPA IEERAK ELGATI IAEGLK MEGDAS NDPEAVAS FAEVDL K
QLQA
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### MBP-GFP

Nucleotide sequence:

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CAGAAAGGTG AAATCATG CCGAAC ATCCCGC AGATGTCC GCTTTCT GGTATG CCGTGC TACTGCG GTGATCAAC
GCCGCCAGCG GTCGTCAG ACTGTTCG ATGAAGCC CTGAAAG ACGCGCAG ACTCTGGA AGTGCTGT TTCAGGGTCC G
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Amino acid sequence:

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