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Supporting information for article:

Crystal structures of the HER3 extracellular domain 4 in complex with the designed ankyrin-repeat protein D5

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	N-cap		1st repeat	
consensus D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D6 D8 D7	20    GSDLGKKLLEAARAGQDD	30 40 .    EVRILMANGADVNAXDXXG TF.HN. VF.HN. F.HS. F.HN. F.HN. F.HN. 	50       60	70       80                            LKzGADVNAxDxxG            Y       E.NW.          Y       W.HW.          T       W.HW.          T       Q.WF.
consensus D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D6 D8 D7	2nd repeat         90	 100 110 .     LLKzGTDVNAxDxxGxTPL Y.A	3rd repeat         120       130	 140 150 
consensus D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D6 D8 D7	C-cap 160    DLAIDNGNEDIAEVLQKA .ISL.I .ISL.I .ISL.I .ISL.I	170 .  AKLN     		

**Figure S1** Alignment of HER3d4 binding DARPins D1 to D8. Randomized positions, where any amino acid except cysteine, glycine or proline is allowed, are indicated by "x". Positions where only asparagine, histidine or tyrosine is allowed are indicated by "z". Ten residues at the N-terminus comprising the MRGS-His<sub>6</sub> tag are not shown. D1 to D5 are N2C DARPins with two internal repeats, D6 to D8 are N3C DARPins with 3 internal repeats. D1 to D5 contain the first generation C-cap (Binz *et al.*, 2004) and while the N3C DARPins contained the more stable second generation C-cap (Kramer *et al.*, 2010).



## **DARPin variants**

**Figure S2** Cross-specificity analysis of HER3 binders with ELISA. Full extracellular domains (ECDs) of HER family members, i.e., HER1 (EGFR), HER2, HER3 and HER4 (SinoBiological 10001-H08H, 10004-H08H 10201-H08H, 10363-H08H) were immobilized on MaxiSorp<sup>™</sup> plates (Nunc) at 20 nM concentration by direct coating. DARPins at 50 nM concentration were allowed to bind. Binding was detected with mouse anti-FLAG (Sigma, F3165) antibody at 1:5000 dilution, followed with goat anti-mouse coupled to alkaline phosphatase (Sigma, A3562) antibody at 1:10000 dilution. Each incubation step was for 1 h at 4°C. Binding was detected by turnover of paranitrophenylphosphate (pNPP) at 405 nm and corrected for background signal at 540 nm. *bgr*, background control w/o DARPins. The assay was performed in parallel duplicates and the error bars represent SEM.

Round	Prepanning (pmol)		Panning (pmol)		Compet. <sup>d</sup>	Wash <sup>e</sup>	
	Immobil.ª	Protein <sup>b</sup>	Immobil.ª	Protein <sup>c</sup>			
1			N, 24	60		5 × 5"	
2	S, 20	50	S, 8	20		5 × 5'	
3	N, 10	25	N, 2	5		5', 2 × 6', 7', 6'	
error-prone PCR (3 µM dPTP, 3 µM 8-oxo-dGTP)							
4	S, 10	25	S, 0.8	2	100×	2', 5', 2 × 6', 2 × 7', 6'	
5	N, 30	75	N, 30	75		2', 5', 2 × 6', 2 × 7', 6'	

**Table S1**Ribosome display selection conditions.

<sup>a</sup> Immobilization with: N — neutravidin, S — streptavidin,

<sup>b</sup> Protein used in prepanning: HER2d4. Prepanning time was 1 h.

<sup>c</sup> Protein used in panning: HER3d4. Panning time was 1 h.

<sup>d</sup> Competition for off-rate selection where indicated. Fold excess of non-biotinylated target. Incubation time was 1 h.

<sup>e</sup> Washing time in minutes (') and seconds (")

DARPin	Library	$k_{on} (M^{-1}s^{-1})$	$k_{\mathrm{off}}\left(\mathrm{s}^{-1} ight)$	$K_d(nM)$	Chi <sup>2</sup>
D1	N2C	$1.23 \times 10^{6}$	9.32×10 <sup>-3</sup>	7.6	6.9
D2	N2C	$1.37 \times 10^{6}$	7.83×10 <sup>-3</sup>	5.7	12.7
D3	N2C	$1.35 \times 10^{6}$	1.09×10 <sup>-2</sup>	8.1	4.7
D4	N2C	$1.51 \times 10^{6}$	6.69×10 <sup>-3</sup>	4.4	20.7
D5	N2C	$1.25 \times 10^{6}$	8.56×10 <sup>-3</sup>	6.9	9.0
D6	N3C	1.38×10 <sup>5</sup>	6.23×10 <sup>-4</sup>	4.5	3.2
D7	N3C	1.96×10 <sup>5</sup>	1.47×10 <sup>-3</sup>	7.5	3.2
D8	N3C	1.58×10 <sup>5</sup>	7.91×10 <sup>-4</sup>	5.0	3.9

**Table S2**Dissociation constants of HER3d4:DARPin complexes.