

Supplementary Information

for

DARPin-based Crystallization Chaperones exploit Molecular Geometry as a Screening Dimension in Protein Crystallography

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Supplementary Table S11: Analysis of crystal contact interfaces and interactions in DB04_v3_off7

Construct	Interface	Interface area [Å ²]	H-bonds		Salt bridges		
			Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	
			1 A:ARG 321[HH12]	1.96	A:GLU 327[OE2]	3.7	
1	656.3				1 A:ARG 321[NH1]	3.7	
					2 A:ARG 321[NH1]	2.81	
					3 A:ARG 321[NF2]	3.37	
					4 A:GLU 327[OE1]	3.7	
					5 A:GLU 327[OE2]	2.81	
					6 A:GLU 327[OE2]	3.37	
			Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	
2	639.8	2	B:LYS 122[HZ3]	1.77	A:ASP 13[OD2]	7	
					B:LYS 122[NZ]	2.42	
					8 B:ASP 77[OD2]	3.65	
			Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	
			3 B:ARG 370[HE]	2.11	A:GLU 97[OE2]	9	
			4 B:GLN 397[HE22]	2.07	A:GLU 97[O]	10	
			5 B:GLU 193[OE1]	2.32	A:ARG 195[H]	11	
			6 B:GLU 194[OE2]	2.2	A:ARG 191[HH12]	12	
			7 B:ASN 305[OD1]	2.39	A:LYS 164[HZ3]	13	
					B:ARG 370[NE]	2.77	
					14 B:ARG 370[NF2]	3.75	
					15 B:GLU 194[OE2]	3.05	
			Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	
4	584.4			Chain A (x,y,z)	16 A:LYS 241[NZ]	3.58	
					17 A:GLU 240[OE2]	3.16	
					Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	
5	574.3	8	A:GLY 358[H]	2.13	B:SER 353[O]	18 A:GLU 405[OE1]	2.85
			Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (-y+1,x-y+1,z-1/3)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (-y+1,x-y+1,z-1/3)
					Chain B (-x,-y+1,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (-x,-y+1,z)
					Chain B (x-y,x,z-2/3)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (x-y,x,z-2/3)
					Chain B (x-y,x,z-2/3)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x-y,x,z-2/3)
					Chain A (x-y,x,z-2/3)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x-y,x,z-2/3)

All crystal contact interfaces were analyzed with PDBePISA for surface area and interactions including hydrogen bonds and salt bridges. The interface contacts, in which β -lactamase participates are highlighted in green (interface contacts), yellow (H-bonds) and blue (salt bridges), respectively.

Supplementary Table S12: Analysis of crystal contact interfaces and interactions in DB04_v3_D12

Construct	Interface	Interface area [Å ²]		H-bonds		salt bridges			
		area	[Å ²]	Dist.	[Å]	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist.	[Å]	
DB04_v3_D12	1	856.3	1	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (-x-1/2,y-1/2,-z-1)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (-x-1/2,y-1/2,-z-1)	
			A:ARG 79[HH22]	1.89	B:TYR 89[O]	1	AIYS 144[NZ]	3.03	
	2	490.7	2	Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x,y,z-1)		B:GLU 416[OE1]	
			B:ARG 224[H]	1.82	A:GLN 218[OE1]				
	3	409.8		Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x,y,z-1)			
						Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x,y,z-1)	
	4	370.7	3	Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z-1)	2	A:GLY 61[H]	
			B:ARG 370[H]	2.49	A:GLU 327[OE2]			A:GLU 240[OE1]	
	5	340.0		Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z-1)			
	6	246.6		Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x,y,z)		Chain B (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z-1)	
	7	185.3	4	Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)		Chain A (x,y,z)	
			B:ARG 31[HH21]	2.24	A:ASP 339[OD2]	3	B:ARG 31[NE]	3.05	
	8	182.3		Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (-x-1,-y+1,z)	4	B:ARG 31[NW2]	3.04
	9	55.2		Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (-x-1/2,y-1/2,-z)		Chain B (-x-1/2,y-1/2,-z)	
	10	52.8		Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (-x,-y,z)		Chain B (-x,-y,z)	
	11	14.0		Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain B (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z-1)		Chain B (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z-1)	
	12	14.0		Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x-1,-y,z)		Chain A (-x-1,-y,z)	

All crystal contact interfaces were analyzed with PDBePISA for surface area and interactions including hydrogen bonds and salt bridges. The interface contacts, in which β -lactamase participates are highlighted in green (interface contacts), yellow (H-bonds) and blue (salt bridges), respectively.

Supplementary Table ST3: Analysis of crystal contact interfaces and interactions in DB12_v4_off7

Construct	Interface	Interface area [Å ²]	H-bonds			salt bridges		
DB12_v4_off7	1	1010.9	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x,y-1/2,-z+1/2)	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x,y-1/2,-z+1/2)
			1 A:ARG 221[HH12]	2.27	A:ASP 151[OD1]	1 A:ARG 221[NH1]	3.08	A:ASP 151[OD1]
			2 A:GLN 226[HE21]	2.25	A:ASP 151[OD2]	2 A:ARG 221[NH2]	3.25	A:ASP 151[OD1]
			3 A:LYS 284[HZ1]	2.29	A:GLU 159[OE2]	3 A:LYS 284[NZ]	3.97	A:GLU 159[OE1]
	2	647.1	4 A:LYS 284[HZ3]	2.04	A:GLU 159[OE2]	4 A:LYS 284[NZ]	2.5	A:GLU 159[OB2]
						5 A:HIS 296[ND1]	3.15	A:GLU 417[OE1]
						6 A:HIS 296[ND1]	3.87	A:GLU 417[OB2]
						7 A:GLU 29[OE1]	3.17	A:LYS 249[NZ]
						8 A:GLU 29[OB2]	3.51	A:LYS 249[NZ]
			Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x-1,Y,z)	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x-1,Y,z)
DB12_v4_off7	3	562.7	5 A:ASN 313[HD21]	2.24	A:GLN 344[OE1]			
			6 A:ASN 313[HD22]	2.15	A:ASP 347[OD2]			
			7 A:GLN 142[H]	2.04	A:ASP 390[OD2]			
			Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z+1)	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z+1)
	4	311.3	8 A:GLY 11[N]	2.56	A:ASN 156[OD1]			
			9 A:SER 12[OG]	2.46	A:ASN 158[OD1]			
			10 A:LYS 17[HZ1]	2.49	A:GLY 124[O]			
			11 A:LYS 17[HZ2]	2.36	A:GLY 124[O]			
			12 A:ASN 45[HD21]	1.94	A:TYR 56[O]			
			Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
DB12_v4_off7	5	107.1	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)	9 A:GLU 248[OE1]	3.81	A:LYS 144[NZ]
			Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x-1,Y-1/2,-z+1/2)	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x-1,Y-1/2,-z+1/2)
			Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x+1/2,-y,z-1/2)	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x+1/2,-y,z-1/2)
			Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x+1,Y-1/2,-z+1/2)	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x+1,Y-1/2,-z+1/2)

All crystal contact interfaces were analyzed with PDBePISA for surface area and interactions including hydrogen bonds and salt bridges. The interface contacts, in which β-lactamase participates are highlighted in green (interface contacts), yellow (H-bonds) and blue (salt bridges), respectively.

Supplementary Table ST4: Analysis of crystal contact interfaces and interactions in DB08_v4_off7:MBP

Construct	Interface area [Å ²]	Interface	H-bonds	Salt bridges			
1	449.3	1	Chain C (x,y,z) C:ASN 36 [HD21]	Dist. [Å] 2.36	Chain B (-x+1/2,-y,z-1/2) B:GLY 189 [O]	Chain C (x,y,z) C:ASP 13 [OD2]	Dist. [Å] 3.68
2	437.3	2	Chain C (x,y,z) C:GHN 166 [HE22]	Dist. [Å] 2.43	Chain A (x,y,z) A:ASN 288 [O]	Chain C (x,y,z) C:GLU 29 [OE1]	Dist. [Å] 3.24
3	390.6	3	Chain A (x,y,z) C:PHE 145 [O]	Dist. [Å] 2.2	Chain A (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z) A:GLN 222 [HB21]	Chain C (x,y,z) C:GLU 29 [OE2]	Dist. [Å] 3.18
4	359.8	4	Chain D (x,y,z) D:ASN 139 [HD21]	Dist. [Å] 1.93	Chain C (x-1,Y,z) C:ASN 45 [O]	Chain A (x,y,z) A:THR 248 [OG1]	Dist. [Å] 3.56
5	349.2	6	Chain A (x,y,z) A:ARG 16 [HH21]	Dist. [Å] 2.08	Chain B (x-1,Y,z) B:ASP 135 [O]	Chain D (x,y,z) D:GLU 153 [OE1]	Dist. [Å] 2.91
		7	A:GLY 11 [H]	2.36	B:LEU 136 [O]	D:GLU 153 [OE1]	2.91
					C:GLU 153 [OE1]	2.22	A:HIS 246 [NE2]
					D:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.22	A:HIS 246 [NE2]
					E:GLU 244 [OE1]	3.24	A:ARG 254 [NHL]
					F:GLU 244 [OE2]	3.05	A:ARG 254 [NHL]
					G:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.93	C:GLU 9 [NE2]
					H:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.93	Chain C (x-1,Y,z)
					I:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.88	B:ASP 135 [OD1]
					J:GLU 153 [OE1]	2.62	C:GLU 10 [NE2]
					K:GLU 153 [OE1]	2.62	C:HIS 9 [ND1]
					L:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.95	B:ASP 135 [OD1]
					M:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.98	B:GLU 153 [OE1]
					N:GLU 153 [OE1]	2.93	B:GLU 153 [OE1]
					O:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain B (x-1,Y,z)
					P:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain A (x-1,Y,z)
					Q:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain C (x-1,Y,z)
					R:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain D (x-1,Y,z)
					S:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain E (x-1,Y,z)
					T:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain F (x-1,Y,z)
					U:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain G (x-1,Y,z)
					V:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain H (x-1,Y,z)
					W:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain I (x-1,Y,z)
					X:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain J (x-1,Y,z)
					Y:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain K (x-1,Y,z)
					Z:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain L (x-1,Y,z)
					A:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain M (x-1,Y,z)
					B:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain N (x-1,Y,z)
					C:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain O (x-1,Y,z)
					D:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain P (x-1,Y,z)
					E:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Q (x-1,Y,z)
					F:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain R (x-1,Y,z)
					G:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain S (x-1,Y,z)
					H:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain T (x-1,Y,z)
					I:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain U (x-1,Y,z)
					J:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain V (x-1,Y,z)
					K:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain W (x-1,Y,z)
					L:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain X (x-1,Y,z)
					M:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Y (x-1,Y,z)
					N:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Z (x-1,Y,z)
					O:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain A (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					P:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain B (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					Q:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain C (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					R:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain D (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					S:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain E (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					T:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain F (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					U:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain G (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					V:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain H (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					W:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain I (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					X:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain J (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					Y:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain K (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					Z:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain L (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					A:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain M (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					B:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain N (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					C:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain O (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					D:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain P (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					E:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Q (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					F:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain R (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					G:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain S (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					H:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain T (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					I:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain U (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					J:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain V (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					K:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain W (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					L:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain X (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					M:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Y (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					N:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Z (x-1/2,-y,z-1/2)
					O:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain A (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					P:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain B (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					Q:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain C (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					R:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain D (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					S:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain E (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					T:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain F (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					U:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain G (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					V:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain H (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					W:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain I (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					X:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain J (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					Y:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain K (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					Z:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain L (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					A:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain M (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					B:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain N (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					C:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain O (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					D:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain P (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					E:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Q (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					F:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain R (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					G:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain S (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					H:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain T (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					I:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain U (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					J:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain V (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					K:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain W (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					L:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain X (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					M:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Y (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					N:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Z (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					O:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain A (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					P:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain B (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					Q:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain C (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					R:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain D (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					S:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain E (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					T:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain F (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					U:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain G (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					V:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain H (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					W:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain I (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					X:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain J (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					Y:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain K (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					Z:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain L (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					A:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain M (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					B:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain N (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					C:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain O (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					D:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain P (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					E:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Q (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					F:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain R (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					G:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain S (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					H:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain T (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					I:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain U (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					J:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain V (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					K:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain W (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					L:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain X (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					M:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Y (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					N:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Z (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					O:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain A (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					P:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain B (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					Q:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain C (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					R:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain D (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					S:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain E (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					T:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain F (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					U:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain G (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					V:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain H (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					W:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain I (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					X:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain J (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					Y:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain K (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					Z:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain L (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					A:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain M (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					B:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain N (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					C:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain O (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					D:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain P (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					E:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Q (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					F:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain R (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					G:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain S (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					H:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain T (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					I:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain U (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					J:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain V (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					K:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain W (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					L:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain X (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					M:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Y (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					N:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain Z (x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z)
					O:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain A (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					P:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain B (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					Q:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain C (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					R:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain D (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					S:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain E (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					T:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain F (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					U:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.81	Chain G (x-1/2,-y-1/2,-z)
					V:GLU 153 [OE1]	3.8	

Supplementary Table S15: Analysis of crystal contact interfaces and interactions in DB15_v4_3G61:GFP

Construct	Interface area [Å ²]	H-bonds		Salt bridges	
1	431.3	Chain A (x,y,z) 1 A:LYS 355 [HZ2]	Dist. [Å] 2.11 B:ASP 210 [OD2]	Chain B (-x+1/2,y-1/2,-z) 1 A:LYS 355 [NZ] 2 A:LYS 355 [NZ] 3 A:GLU 261 [OE2]	Dist. [Å] 3.73 B:ASP 210 [OD1] B:ASP 210 [OD2] B:LYS 214 [NZ]
2	338.5	Chain A (x,y,z) 2 A:GLN 228 [HE21]	Dist. [Å] 2.46 A:THR 281 [O]	Chain A (-x+2,y,-z+1) Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å] 2.96 Chain A (-x+2,y,-z+1)
3	277.8	Chain B (x,y,z) 3 B:LYS 101 [HZ3] 4 B:ARG 168 [HH12]	Dist. [Å] 1.71 B:ASP 173 [OD2] B:ASP 173 [O]	Chain B (-x,Y,-z) 4 B:LYS 101 [NZ] 5 B:ASP 173 [OD2]	Dist. [Å] 2.6 B:ASP 173 [OD2] B:LYS 101 [NZ]
4	251.5	Chain B (x,y,z) Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å] 2.02 B:ASP 173 [O]	Chain A (-x-1,Y,z-1) Chain A (-x-1/2,Y+1/2,z)	Dist. [Å] 2.6 Chain A (-x-1,Y,z-1) Chain A (-x-1/2,Y+1/2,z)
5	155.3	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	6 A:ASP 39 [OD2]	3.67 A:LYS 394 [NZ]
6	106.0	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x+3/2,y-1/2,-z+1)	Dist. [Å] 3.66 A:ASP 255 [OD1] 8 A:ASP 255 [OD1] 9 A:ASP 255 [OD2] 10 A:ASP 255 [OD2]
7	66.9	Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x,Y,-z)	Dist. [Å] 3.61 Chain A (-x,Y,-z)
8	50.4	Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x+1/2,Y-1/2,-z)	Dist. [Å] 3.63 Chain A (-x+1/2,Y-1/2,-z)
9	49.2	Chain B (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x+1,Y,-z)	Dist. [Å] 3.13 Chain A (-x+1,Y,-z)
10	37.2	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x+1,Y,-z+1)	Dist. [Å] 3.13 Chain A (-x+1,Y,-z+1)
11	11.4	Chain A (x,y,z)	Dist. [Å]	Chain A (-x+1/2,Y-1/2,-z)	Dist. [Å] 3.13 Chain A (-x+1/2,Y-1/2,-z)

All crystal contact interfaces were analyzed with PDBePISA for surface area and interactions including hydrogen bonds and salt bridges. The interface contacts, in which β -lactamase participates are highlighted in green (interface contacts), yellow (H-bonds) and blue (salt bridges), respectively.

Supplementary Table S16.

Comparison of experimental structure to models or modeling templates:

Reference structure: DARPin 1SVX

internal repeats 1-3

37-135

rmsd (Å)

DARPin 1SVX

excluding terminal helices

187-408

rmsd (Å)

β-Lactamase 3DTM

full length

13-432

rmsd (Å)

Model v1^a

full length

13-432

rmsd (Å)

Model v4

full length

13-432

rmsd (Å)

		Model v1 ^a	Model v4
Reference structure:	DARPin 1SVX	full length	full length
internal repeats 1-3	13-432	13-432	13-432
residues:	37-135	rmsd (Å)	rmsd (Å)
DARPin 2XEE			
DB04_v3_D12	chain A	0.521	99 atoms
DB04_v3_D12	chain B	0.447	99 atoms
DB04_v3_D12		0.464	99 atoms
DB04_v3_off7	chain A	0.409	99 atoms
DB04_v3_off7	chain B	0.734	99 atoms
DB08_v4_off7:MBP	chain A+B	0.320	99 atoms
DB08_v4_off7:MBP	chain C+D	0.301	99 atoms
DB12_v4_off7	chain A	0.485	99 atoms
DB15_v4_3G61:GFP	chain A+B	0.757	97 atoms
β-Lactamase 1M40		0.526	222 atoms
DARPin 2XEE			
DB04_v3_D12	chain A	0.378	222 atoms
DB04_v3_D12	chain B	0.394	222 atoms
DB04_v3_D12		0.428	222 atoms
DB04_v3_off7	chain A	0.494	222 atoms
DB04_v3_off7	chain B	0.494	222 atoms
DB08_v4_off7:MBP	chain A+B	0.421	222 atoms
DB08_v4_off7:MBP	chain C+D	0.412	222 atoms
DB12_v4_off7	chain A	0.447	222 atoms
DB15_v4_3G61:GFP	chain A+B	0.321	222 atoms
β-Lactamase 1M40		0.683	391 atoms
		0.801	391 atoms

Comparison of two chains within the asymmetric unit of one crystal (full length, 13-433)

		chain A	chain B	rmsd (Å)
DB04_v3_D12		DB04_v3_D12	chain B	1.077
DB04_v3_off7	chain A	DB04_v3_off7	chain B	406 atoms
DB08_v4_off7:MBP	chain A+B	DB08_v4_off7:MBP	chain C+D	406 atoms

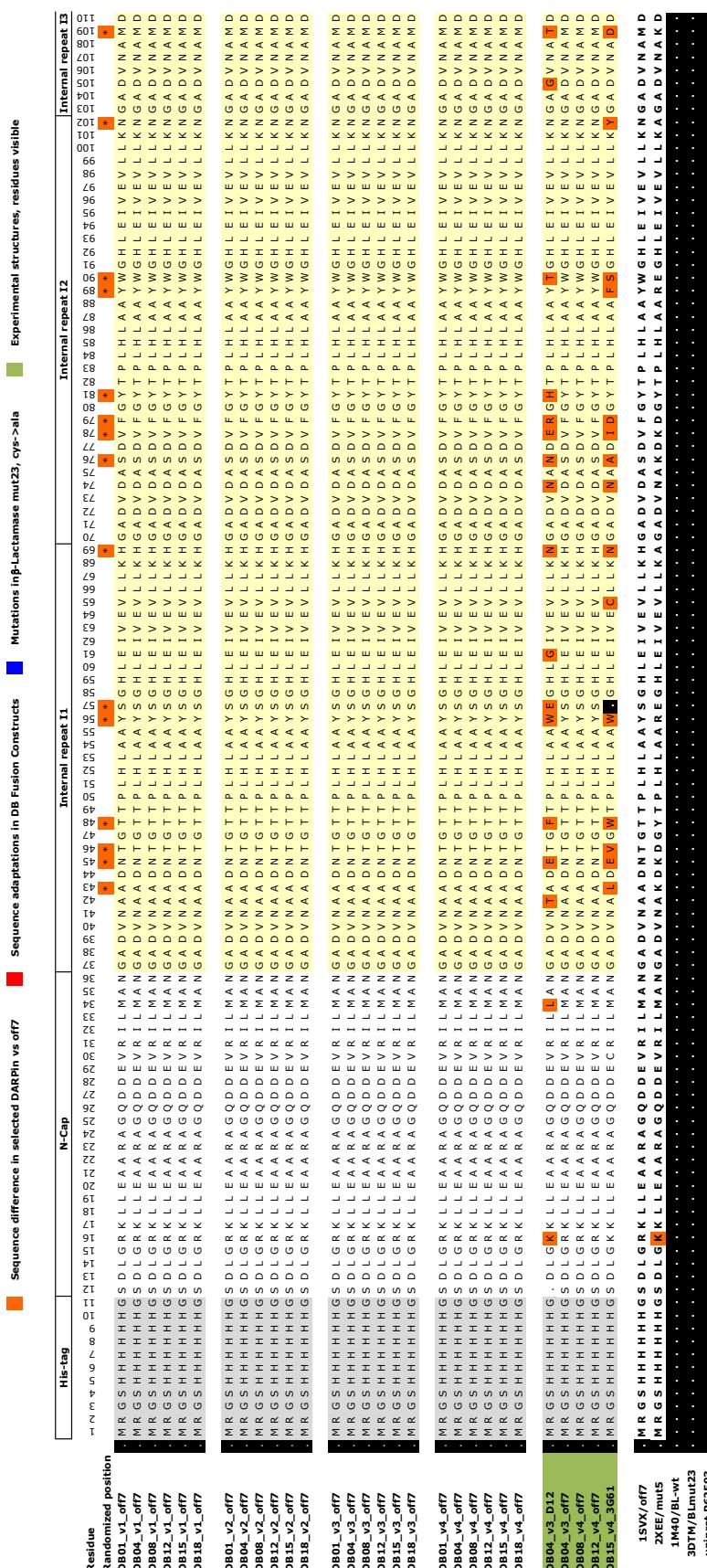
Comparison between two different structures (full length, 13-433)

		chain A	chain B	rmsd (Å)
DB04_v3_D12		DB04_v3_off7	chain A	1.827
DB04_v3_D12	chain A	DB04_v3_off7	chain B	406 atoms
DB04_v3_D12	chain B	DB04_v3_off7	chain A	1.216
DB04_v3_D12	chain B	DB04_v3_off7	chain B	406 atoms

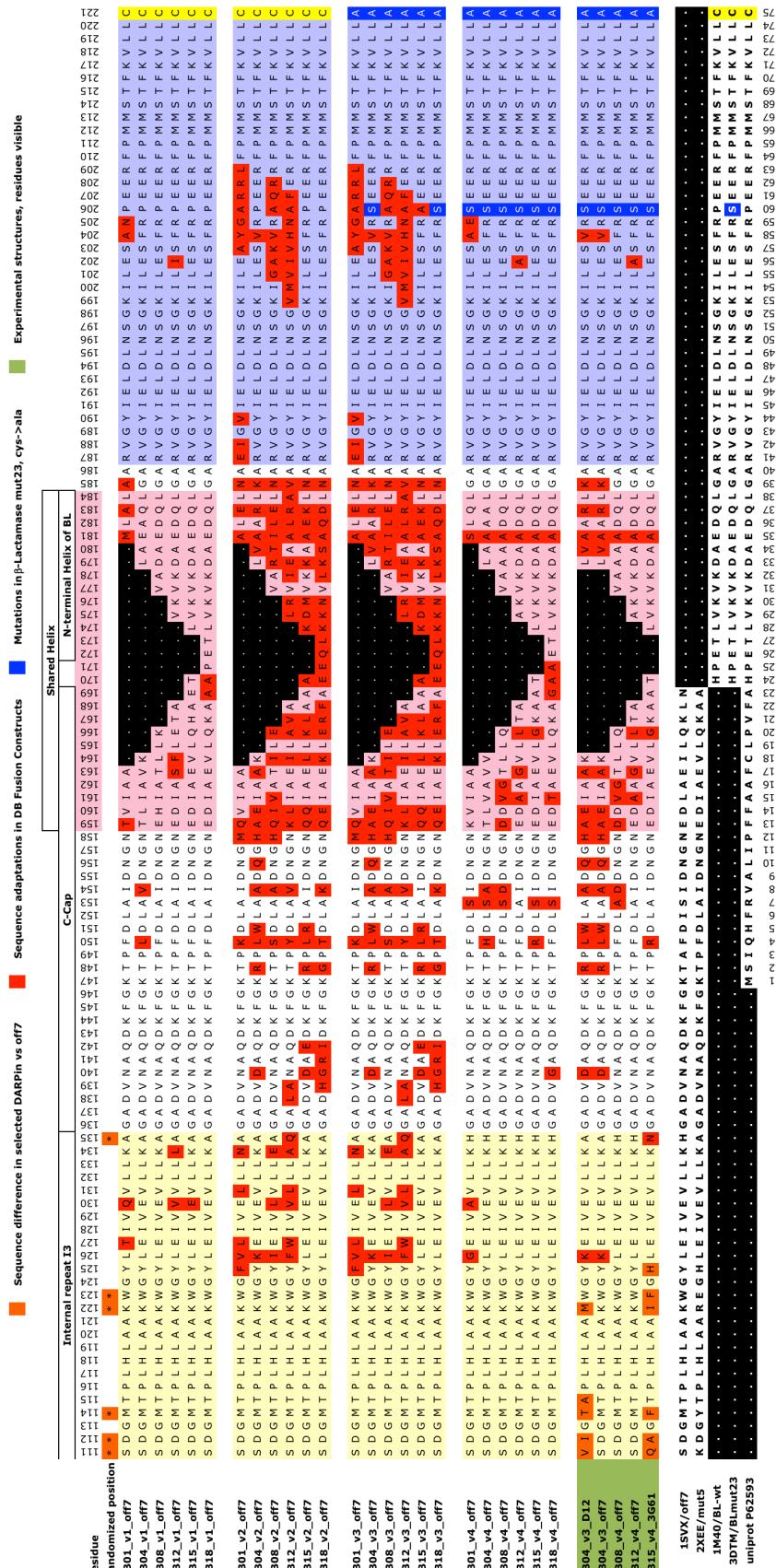
Ca rmsd fits were calculated using the PyMOL “fit” command without outlier rejection (cycles=0). Residue numbers are as indicated in Figure S1, DARPin internal repeats used for the superposition are highlighted in yellow, β-lactamase residues in blue in Figure S1.

^a Model v1, which was submitted to extensive energy minimization, shows rmsds of 0.74±0.02 Å to the DARPin template and 0.88±0.03 Å to the β-lactamase templates. Model v4, where minimization was avoided, shows rmsds of 0.001 Å to either template domain.

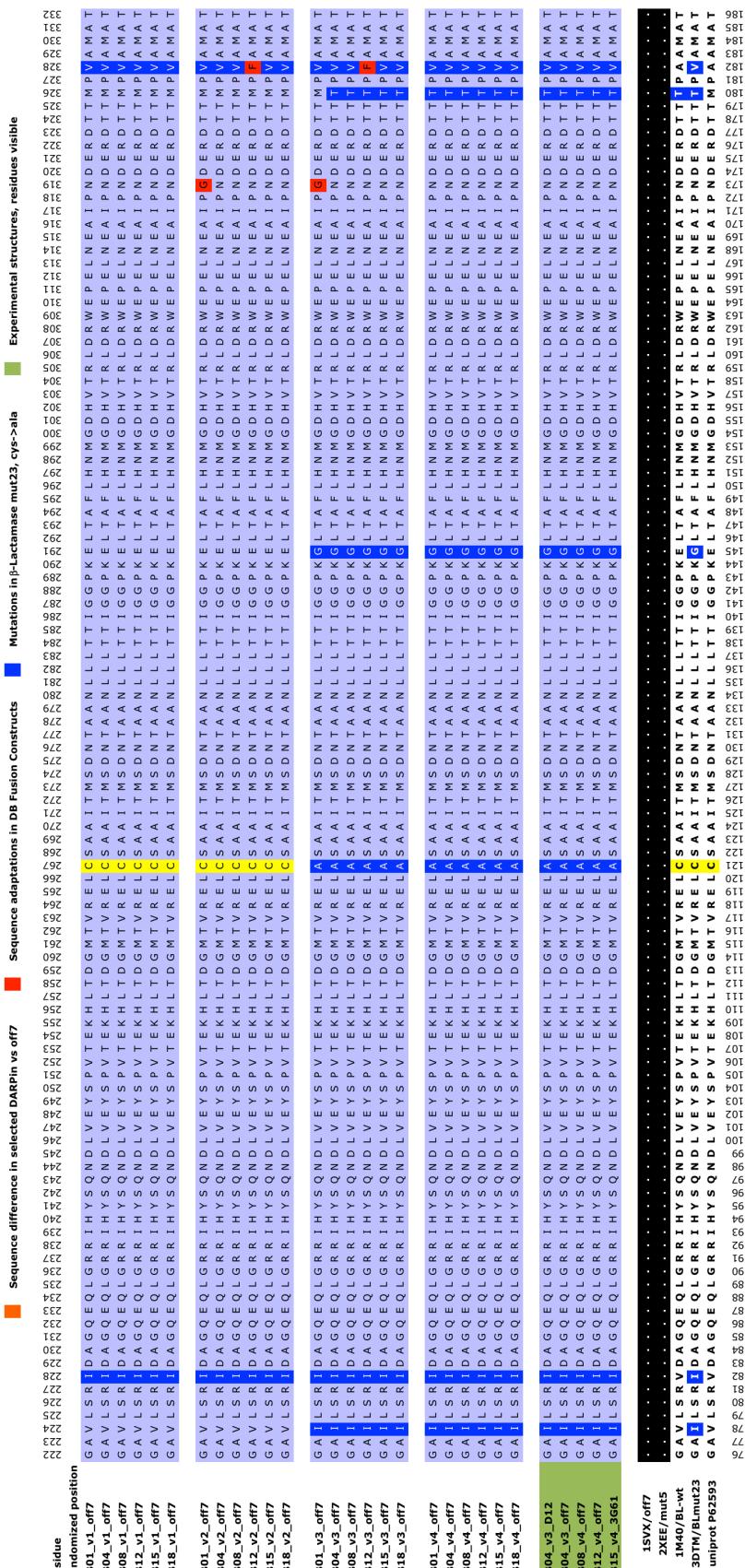
Supplementary Figure S1



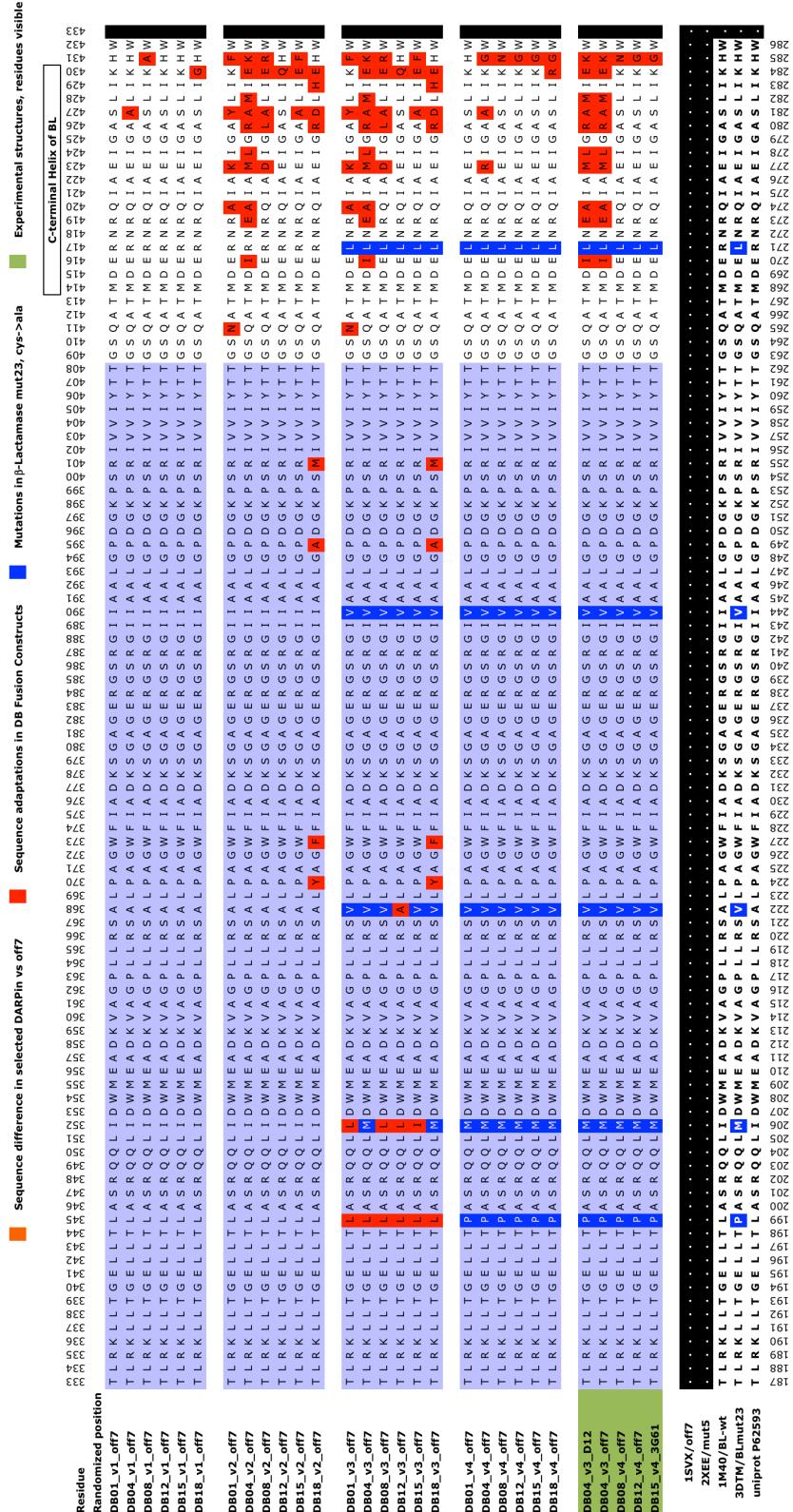
Supplementary Figure S1 (continued)



Supplementary Figure S1 (continued)

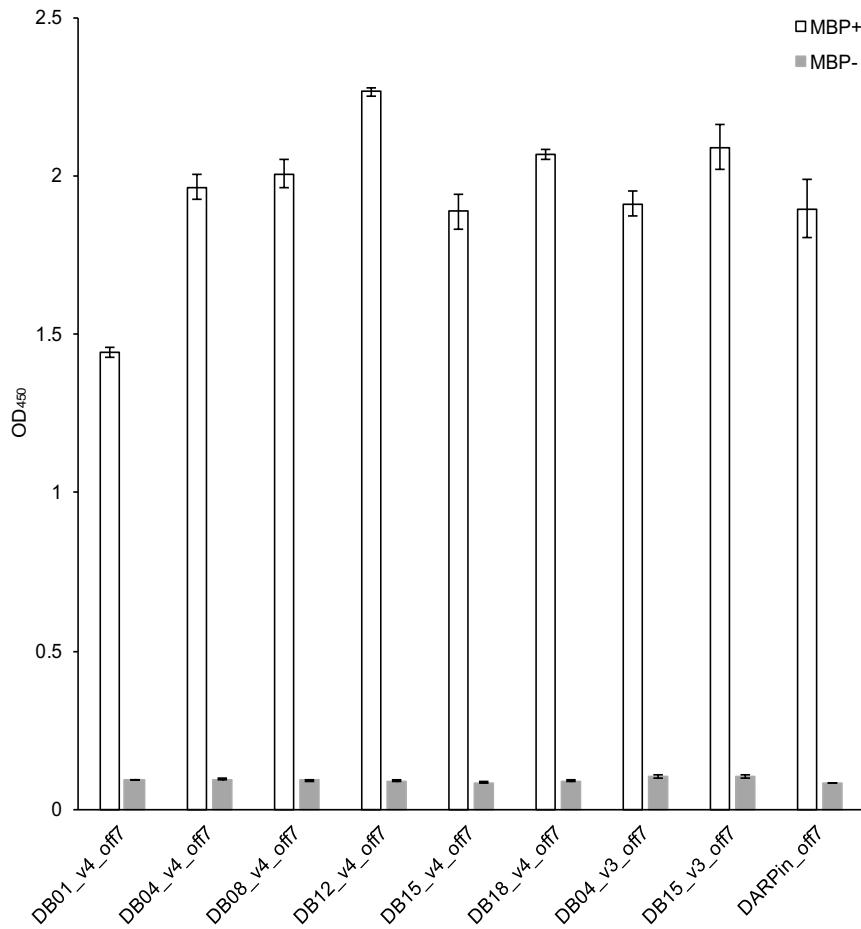


Supplementary Figure S1 (continued)



Supplementary Figure S1. Sequences of the shared helix construct with adaptations highlighted that were introduced to ensure folding and stability. *Orange*, sequence

differences in selected DARPin vs. off7; *red*, sequence adaptations in DB fusion constructs *blue*, mutations in beta-Lactamase mut23, cys->ala; *green labels*, experimental structures, only residues visible are plotted.



Supplementary Figure S2. Qualitative binding of DB fusion constructs to MBP measured in ELISA experiment. Eight purified DB constructs, plus MBP-binding DARPin off7 as a positive control, were analyzed for binding to MBP. Two out of eight constructs were from the third design version (DB04_v3_off7 and DB15_v3_off7) and the other six were from the forth design version. *White bars*, with MBP; *gray bars*, without MBP. The signals correspond to the average of triplicate measurements performed in parallel, and the error bars represent SDs.