## **Supplementary Material**

# A novel prodrug-like fusion toxin with protease-sensitive bioorthogonal PEGylation for tumor targeting

Nikolas Stefan<sup>†,‡</sup>, Martina Zimmermann<sup>†</sup>, Manuel Simon<sup>†,‡</sup>, Uwe Zangemeister-Wittke<sup>\*,†,‡</sup> and Andreas Plückthun<sup>\*,†</sup>

<sup>†</sup>Department of Biochemistry, Winterthurerstrasse 190, University of Zurich, CH-8057 Zurich, Switzerland

<sup>†</sup>Institute of Pharmacology, Friedbühlstrasse 49, University of Bern, CH-3010 Bern, Switzerland

Author Present Address:

Nikolas Stefan, NBE Therapeutics LLC, Technology Park Basel, Basel, Switzerland.

Manuel Simon, Pharma Research and Early Development (pRED), Oncology Division, Roche Diagnostics GmbH, Penzberg, Germany.

### Corresponding authors:

Andreas Plückthun, Department of Biochemistry, University of Zurich, Winterthurerstrasse 190, CH-8057 Zürich, Switzerland, E-mail: plueckthun@bioc.uzh.ch, Phone: +41-44-635-5570, Fax: +41-44-635-5712

#### or

UweZangemeister-Wittke,DepartmentofBiochemistry,UniversityofZürich,Winterthurerstrasse190, 8057Zürich,Switzerland and Institute of Pharmacology,UniversityofBern,Friedbühlstrasse49,3010Bern,Switzerland.E-mail:uwe.zangemeister@pki.unibe.ch,Phone: +41-31-6323290,Fax: +41-31-6324992

#### **Table of contents**

Figure S1: N-terminal sequence of Aha-Ala-Gly-Ser-His<sub>6</sub>-Ec1-ETA"

Figure S2: Catalytic activity (ADP-ribosylation activity) of wild-type Ec1-ETA" and Ec1-ETA"  $_{486Aha}$ 

Figure S3: Affinity of fusion toxins determined by surface plasmon resonance measurements

**Figure S4:** Blood clearance of Ec1-ETA" (n = 4) and Ec1-ETA" 486Aha AhaKDEL-3C PEG (n = 3) following intravenous injection.

Table S1: Cytotoxicity of single Aha mutants of Ec1-ETA"

Table S2: Cytotoxicity of reversibly PEGylated Ec1-ETA" mutants

Table S3: Cytotoxicity of PEGylated fusion toxins against various tumor cell lines

**Table S4:** Cytotoxicity of differentially PEGylated Ec1-ETA" and Off7∆M-ETA" fusion toxins against various tumor cell lines

Table S5: Primers used for site-directed mutagenesis



**Figure S1** N-terminal sequence of Aha-Ala-Gly-Ser-His<sub>6</sub>-Ec1-ETA" expressed in M9 medium containing Aha, as determined by Edman degradation. The top graph represents the standards, the following four graphs the first four Edman cycles. The major sequence of the first four residues was Ala-Gly-Ser-His, with a minor fraction of Gly-Ser-His-His, confirming complete processing of the initiator Aha (elution time of Aha: 16 min).



**Figure S2** Catalytic activity (ADP-ribosylation activity) of wild-type Ec1-ETA" and Ec1-ETA"<sub>486Aha</sub> in the unPEGylated, PEGylated and proteolytically dePEGylated form as calculated from inhibition of protein translation *in vitro*. Data are presented as mean IC<sub>50</sub> values  $\pm$  SD. Statistical analysis was done using two-way ANOVA with Tukey post-test; ns: not significant (p  $\geq$  0.05), \*\*\*\* p < 0.0001



**Figure S3** Affinity of fusion toxins determined by surface plasmon resonance measurements. EpCAM binding was measured in duplicates using a ProteOn XPR36 (Bio-Rad Laboratories). Data were fitted to a 1:1 model (Langmuir) to obtain kinetic parameters using the ProteOn Manager software (Bio-Rad) and exported Prism (GraphPad) for illustration. Calculated values are shown in Table 2.



**Figure S4** Blood clearance of Ec1-ETA" (n = 4) and Ec1-ETA" 486Aha-AhaKDEL-3C-PEG (n = 3) following intravenous injection. C57BL/6 mice received a single dose of 20 nmol/kg bodyweight and blood samples were drawn at the indicated time points (for clarity, the 24 h time point was omitted in the graph). Serum concentration of the ETA" constructs was analyzed by ELISA.

		Relative
Protein	$IC_{50}(M)^{a}$	activity (%) <sup>b</sup>
Ec1-ETA"	$1.9 \times 10^{-13}$	100
Aha-Ec1-ETA"	$1.6 \times 10^{-13}$	120
Ec1-ETA" <sub>420Aha</sub>	$3.9 \times 10^{-13}$	49
Ec1-ETA" <sub>459Aha</sub>	$2.0 \times 10^{-13}$	96
Ec1-ETA" <sub>461Aha</sub>	$3.3 \times 10^{-13}$	56
Ec1-ETA" <sub>463Aha</sub>	$4.3 \times 10^{-13}$	44
Ec1-ETA" <sub>476Aha</sub>	$2.9 \times 10^{-13}$	65
Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	$2.5 \times 10^{-13}$	75
Ec1-ETA" <sub>489Aha</sub>	$3.3 \times 10^{-13}$	56
Ec1-ETA" <sub>519Aha</sub>	$3.2 \times 10^{-13}$	59
Ec1-ETA" <sub>547Aha</sub>	$2.6 \times 10^{-13}$	73
Ec1-ETA" <sub>548Aha</sub>	$1.7 \times 10^{-13}$	108
Ec1-ETA"553Aha	$4.5 \times 10^{-12}$	4.2
Ec1-ETA" <sub>574Aha</sub>	$1.1 \times 10^{-12}$	16
Ec1-ETA" <sub>583Aha</sub>	$2.7 \times 10^{-13}$	71
Ec1-ETA" <sub>585Aha</sub>	$4.2 \times 10^{-13}$	45
Ec1-ETA" <sub>586Aha</sub>	$3.5 \times 10^{-13}$	54
Ec1-ETA"AhaKDEL	$2.2 \times 10^{-13}$	86

Table S1 Cytotoxicity of single Aha mutants of Ec1-ETA"

 $^{a}\text{IC}_{50}$  values calculated in XTT assays with HT29 cells. Data were derived from the curves shown in Fig. 2.

 $^{b}Relative$  activity is defined as 100 multiplied by the  $IC_{50}$  of Ec1-ETA divided by the  $IC_{50}$  of the mutant.

	$IC_{50}(M)^{a}$			Rela (% of A	ative activ Aha-Ec1-E	ity TA") <sup>b</sup>	
no PEG	3C-PEG	3C-PEG + 3C <sup>pro</sup>	Protein	no PEG	3C-PEG	3C-PEG + 3C <sup>pro</sup>	Reactivation index <sup>c</sup>
1.8 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	$2.3 \times 10^{-12}$	1.9 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	Aha-Ec1-ETA"	100.0	7.8	94.5	12.1
2.7 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	5.9 × 10 <sup>-12</sup>	2.8 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	Ec1-ETA" <sub>459Aha</sub>	68.7	3.1	64.4	20.8
2.9 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	$2.8 \times 10^{-12}$	3.1 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	Ec1-ETA" <sub>461Aha</sub>	63.2	6.5	59.9	9.3
1.5 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	$4.2 \times 10^{-12}$	1.3 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	119.8	4.4	139.2	31.6
3.3 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	$6.8 \times 10^{-12}$	2.9 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	Ec1-ETA" <sub>489Aha</sub>	56.0	2.7	63.6	23.6
3.7 × 10 <sup>-12</sup>	8.6 × 10 <sup>-11</sup>	$1.0 \times 10^{-11}$	Ec1-ETA" <sub>553Aha</sub>	5.0	0.2	1.8	8.3
9.0 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	$4.2 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.8 \times 10^{-12}$	Ec1-ETA" <sub>574Aha</sub>	20.4	0.4	3.8	8.8
2.8 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	$4.3 \times 10^{-12}$	5.6 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	Ec1-ETA" <sub>586Aha</sub>	64.4	4.3	32.9	7.7
3.0 × 10 <sup>-13</sup>	9.8 × 10 <sup>-12</sup>	$6.8 \times 10^{-13}$	Ec1-ETA" <sub>AhaKDEL</sub>	61.0	1.9	27.0	14.4

#### **Table S2** Cytotoxicity of reversibly PEGylated Ec1-ETA" mutants

 $^{a}$ IC<sub>50</sub> values and reactivation indices calculated in XTT assays with HT29 cells. The first column is the unPEGylated mutant, the second the PEGylated variant, and the third the PEGylated variant after cleavage with 3C protease.

<sup>b</sup>Relative activity is defined as 100 multiplied by the  $IC_{50}$  of unPEGylated Aha-Ec1-ETA divided by the  $IC_{50}$  of the respective variant.

<sup>c</sup>The reactivation index is defined in eq. 1.

		IC	<sub>50</sub> (M) <sup>a</sup>			
			3C-PEG +		Re	activation
	no PEG	3C-PEG	3C <sup>pro</sup>	PEG	Protein	index <sup>b</sup>
	$5.3 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.0 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.8 \times 10^{-13}$	Aha-Ec1-ETA"	12.6
HT29	$9.9 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.6 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.8 \times 10^{-9}$	Ec1 + Aha-Ec1-ETA"	10.9
	$5.2 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.5 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3 \times 10^{-12}$	Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	20.6
	$1.0 \times 10^{-10}$	$3.0 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.1 \times 10^{-10}$	5.3 × 10 <sup>-9</sup>	Ec1 + Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	28.4
	$3.2 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.0 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6 \times 10^{-13}$	Aha-Ec1-ETA"	4.8
MCF7	$1.3 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.1 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-10}$	Ec1 + Aha-Ec1-ETA"	7.1
	$2.7 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.7 \times 10^{-13}$	Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	8.1
	$1.1 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.2 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.2 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.6 \times 10^{-10}$	Ec1 + Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	18.8
	$1.5 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.3 \times 10^{-11}$	n.d.	Aha-Ec1-ETA"	7.6
A431	$2.1 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.1 \times 10^{-10}$	2.2 × 10 <sup>-9</sup>	n.d.	Ec1 + Aha-Ec1-ETA"	4.8
	$1.5 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.1 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.3 \times 10^{-11}$	n.d.	Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	30.2
	$3.1 \times 10^{-9}$	9.1 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>	3.6 × 10 <sup>-9</sup>	n.d.	Ec1 + Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	25.6
	$6.2 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.8 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.7 \times 10^{-13}$	n.d.	Aha-Ec1-ETA"	10.1
MKI	$1.1 \times 10^{-9}$	1.6 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>	$1.3 \times 10^{-9}$	n.d.	Ec1 + Aha-Ec1-ETA"	11.7
V-45	$1.3 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-11}$	$8.9 \times 10^{-13}$	n.d.	Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	18.9
01	$1.5 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.1 \times 10^{-8}$	$1.4 \times 10^{-9}$	n.d.	Ec1 + Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	29.6
	$2.9 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.2 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.1 \times 10^{-12}$	n.d.	Aha-Ec1-ETA"	5.4
SKC	$1.5 \times 10^{-8}$	7.2 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>	$2.3 \times 10^{-8}$	n.d.	Ec1 + Aha-Ec1-ETA"	3.2
0V3	$2.6 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.2 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.4 \times 10^{-12}$	n.d.	Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	9.5
	$1.9 \times 10^{-8}$	$2.3 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-8}$	n.d.	Ec1 + Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	13.6
	$1.2 \times 10^{-11}$	$5.9 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.3 \times 10^{-11}$	n.d.	Aha-Ec1-ETA"	4.4
SKI	$1.9 \times 10^{-8}$	$7.4 \times 10^{-8}$	$2.2 \times 10^{-8}$	n.d.	Ec1 + Aha-Ec1-ETA"	3.4
3R3	$1.9 \times 10^{-11}$	$5.8 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.0 \times 10^{-11}$	n.d.	Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	3
	$2.9 \times 10^{-8}$	$2.4 \times 10^{-7}$	2.3 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>	n.d.	Ec1 + Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	10.7

Table S3 Cytotoxicity of PEGylated fusion toxins against various tumor cell lines

 $^{a}\mbox{IC}_{50}$  values and reactivation indices calculated in XTT assays.

<sup>b</sup>The reactivation index is defined in eq. 1.

	IC <sub>50</sub> (M) <sup>a</sup>			
	HT29	MCF-7	MDA-MB-468	MDA-MB-231
Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	$4.8 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0 \times 10^{-11}$
Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub> -3C-PEG	$9.2 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0 \times 10^{-09}$
3C <sup>pro</sup> + Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub> -3C-PEG	$3.6 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.2 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1 \times 10^{-11}$
Reactivation index <sup>b</sup>	26.0	6.9	12.0	49.5
Off7-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	$2.0 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.0 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.1 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.7 \times 10^{-9}$
Off7-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub> -3C-PEG	$5.4 \times 10^{-8}$	$1.0 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.2 \times 10^{-8}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-7}$
3C <sup>pro</sup> + Off7-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub> -3C-PEG	$1.4 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.8 \times 10^{-11}$	$5.7 \times 10^{-10}$	$4.5 \times 10^{-9}$
Reactivation index <sup>b</sup>	39.0	35.6	55.6	37.4
Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha-AhaKDEL</sub>	$5.5 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.4 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.4 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8 \times 10^{-11}$
Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha-AhaKDEL</sub> -3C-PEG	$3.7 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.1 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1 \times 10^{-10}$	$5.7 \times 10^{-8}$
3C <sup>pro</sup> + Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha-AhaKDEL</sub> -3C-PEG	$5.9 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.9 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6 \times 10^{-11}$
Reactivation index <sup>b</sup>	637.0	110.8	185.6	1221.4
Off7-ETA" <sub>486Aha-AhaKDEL</sub>	$2.2 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.5 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.1 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.0 \times 10^{-8}$
Off7-ETA" <sub>486Aha-AhaKDEL</sub> -3C-PEG	$1.5 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.9 \times 10^{-8}$	$1.3 \times 10^{-6}$	$1.6 \times 10^{-6}$
3C <sup>pro</sup> + Off7-ETA" <sub>486Aha-AhaKDEL</sub> -3C-PEG	$3.7 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.0 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.1 \times 10^{-8}$
Reactivation index <sup>b</sup>	412.6	650.3	750.9	143.1
Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	$5.0 \times 10^{-14}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub> -3C-Y-PEG	$3.7 \times 10^{-12}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
3C <sup>pro</sup> + Ec1-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub> -3C-Y-PEG	$4.6 \times 10^{-14}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Reactivation index <sup>b</sup>	80.5			
Off7-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub>	$2.5 \times 10^{-9}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Off7-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub> -3C-Y-PEG	$8.7 \times 10^{-8}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
3C <sup>pro</sup> + Off7-ETA" <sub>486Aha</sub> -3C-Y-PEG	$1.4 \times 10^{-9}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Reactivation index <sup>b</sup>	62.1			

**Table S4** Cytotoxicity of differentially PEGylated Ec1-ETA" and Off7ΔM-ETA" fusion toxins against various tumor cell lines

 ${}^{\mathbf{a}}\mathsf{IC}_{50}$  values as calculated in XTT assays.

<sup>b</sup>The reactivation index is defined in eq. 1.

Name	Sequence
RBS_f	TCATCACCATAAAGACGAGC
RBS_r	ATCCCGCCATATTTTGCTCCTTACTGC
MAGS_f	ATGGCGGGATCGCATCACCATCACC
MAGS_r	ATATGGATCCGTGATGGTGATGGTG
MKDEL_f	TCATCACCATatgAAAGACGAGCTGTGATGATAG
MKDEL_r	GCTCGTCTTTcatATGGTGATGATGATGGTGAG
E420M_f	TTGGACAGTCatgCGCCTGCTGCAAGCCCATCG
E420M_r	GCAGCAGGCGcatGACTGTCCAATTCTGTGTCC
S459M_f	CCGTGCTCGTatgCAAGACCTGGACGCCATTTG
S459M_r	CCAGGTCTTGcatACGAGCACGGACCCCGCCAA
D461M_f	TCGTAGTCAAatgCTGGACGCCATTTGGCGTGG
D461M_r	TGGCGTCCAGcatTTGACTACGAGCACGGACCC
D463M_f	TCAAGACCTGatgGCCATTTGGCGTGGGTTTTATATC
D463M_r	GCCAAATGGCcatCAGGTCTTGACTACGAGCAC
A476M_f	CGGTGATCCAatgCTGGCATATGGTTATGCTCAG
A476M_r	CATATGCCAGcatTGGATCACCGGCGATATAAAACC
E486M_f	TCAGGATCAGatgCCTGACGCTCGTGGTCGTAT
E486M_r	GAGCGTCAGGcatCTGATCCTGAGCATAACCAT
A489M_f	GGAGCCTGACatgCGTGGTCGTATTCGTAACGG
A489M_r	TACGACCACGcatGTCAGGCTCCTGATCCTGAG
A519M_f	TCTGACACTGatgGCCCCGGAAGCAGCTGGGGA
A519M_r	CTTCCGGGGCcatCAGTGTCAGACCAGTACGAT
E547M_f	AGGCCCGGAAatgGAAGGAGGCCGTCTGGAGAC
E547M_r	GGCCTCCTTCcatTTCCGGGCCTGTAATAGCATCC
E548M_f	CCCGGAAGAAatgGGAGGCCGTCTGGAGACTAT
E548M_r	GACGGCCTCCcatTTCTTCCGGGCCTGTAATAG
E553M_f	AGGCCGTCTGatgACTATTCTGGGTTGGCCAC
E553M_r	CCAGAATAGTcatCAGACGGCCTCCTTCTTCTTCC
D574M_f	TATCCCGACCatgCCTCGTAATGTTGGTGGTGATC
D574M_r	CATTACGAGGcatGGTCGGGATAGCGCTCGGAA
D583M_f	TGGTGATCTGatgCCTAGCAGTATCCCTGATAAAG
D583M_r	TACTGCTAGGcatCAGATCACCACCAACATTAC
S585M_f	TCTGGACCCTatgAGTATCCCTGATAAAGAACAGGC
S585M_r	CAGGGATACTcatAGGGTCCAGATCACCACCAAC
S586M_f	GACCCTAGCatgATCCCTGATAAAGAACAGGCAATC
S586M_r	TTATCAGGGATcatGCTAGGGTCCAGATCACCAC

**Table S5** Primers used for site-directed mutagenesis, altered positions are indicated by small caps.