## Supplementary Material

Supplementary Figure S1:
Sequence alignment of the full-consensus ankyrin repeat proteins $\mathrm{NI}_{2} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ and the C-cap mutant $\mathrm{NH}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ - Mut 5. The mutated residues in the C-cap are in boldface. Elements of secondary structure have been annotated according to the crystal structure of $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ (PDB entry 2QYJ).

Supplementary Figure S2:
$600 \mathrm{MHz}\left[{ }^{[5} \mathrm{N},{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right]-\mathrm{HSQC}$ spectrum of $\mathrm{NI}_{2} \mathrm{C}, 310 \mathrm{~K}$, in 50 mM phosphate, $150 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NaCl}, \mathrm{pH} 7.4$.
Supplementary Figure S3:
$600 \mathrm{MHz}\left[{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N},{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right]$-HSQC spectrum of $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}, 310 \mathrm{~K}$, in 50 mM phosphate, $150 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NaCl}, \mathrm{pH} 7.4$.
Supplementary Figure S4:
$600 \mathrm{MHz}\left[{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N},{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right]-\mathrm{HSQC}$ spectrum of $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C} \_$Mut5, 310 K , in 50 mM phosphate, $150 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NaCl}, \mathrm{pH} 7.4$.
Supplementary Figure S5:
Representative strips from the 3D HNCACB (left) and $\mathrm{HN}(\mathrm{COCA}) \mathrm{NH}$ (right) spectra of $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{-}$Mut5.
Supplementary Figure S6:
Intramolecular attenuations of signal intensities of cross peaks in the $600 \mathrm{MHz}\left[{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N},{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right]$-HSQC spectra of MTSL-derivatized $\mathrm{D} 28 \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NI}_{2} \mathrm{C}$ (top) and $\mathrm{D} 28 \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ (bottom) relative to the non-spin labeled protein. Residues for which peaks could not be integrated reliably have been omitted and are marked by an asterisk directly below the horizontal axis.

Supplementary Figure S7:
Intermolecular attenuations of signal intensities of cross peaks in the $600 \mathrm{MHz}\left[{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N},{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right]$-HSQC spectra of a mixture of MTSL-derivatized unlabelled D28C-NI ${ }_{3} \mathrm{C}$ (a), D28C-NI ${ }_{3} \mathrm{C}_{-}$Mut5 (b) or D155C- $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C} \_$Mut5 (c) with the non-spin labeled ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$ uniformly labeled corresponding proteins protected wit NEM. The ratio of signal in the mixed sample (Mix) over the 15 N labeled sample alone (Ref) is plotted.

Supplementary Figure S8:
$700 \mathrm{MHz}\left[{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N},{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right]$-HSQC spectra of $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ at 0 M (top left), 1.2 M (top right), 2.4 M (bottom left) and 3.6 M GdmCl (bottom right), 50 mM phosphate, $150 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NaCl}, \mathrm{pH} 7.4,310 \mathrm{~K}$. Red crosses denote the positions of the original peaks in absence of GdmCl .

Supplementary Figure S9:
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ (left) and ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$ (right) chemical shift changes mapped onto the structure of $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ (top) and $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ _Mut5 (bottom). The size of the spheres corresponds to the absolute change in frequency between 0 and 2.1 M or 0 and 5.0 M GdmCl for $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ and $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C} \_$Mut5, respectively.

Supplementary Figure S10:
${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}-\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}$-NOE data of $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C} \_$Mut5 in presence of $2 \mathrm{M}(\mathrm{a}), 4 \mathrm{M}(\mathrm{b})$ or $6 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{GdmCl}(\mathrm{c})$ recorded at 600 MHz . In case of the data at 6 M GdmCl no assignments were available and the values on the x -axis are chosen arbitrarily.

Supplementary Figure S11:
$700 \mathrm{MHz}\left[{ }^{[5} \mathrm{N},{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right]-\mathrm{HSQC}$ spectra of $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ _Mut5 at 0 M (top left), 2.0 M (top right), 4.0 (bottom left) and 6.0 M GdmCl (bottom right), 50 mM phosphate, $150 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NaCl}, \mathrm{pH} 7.4,310 \mathrm{~K}$.

Supplementary Figure S12:
${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}-\left\{{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right\}-\mathrm{NOE}$ data of $\mathrm{NI}_{2} \mathrm{C}$ (a), $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ (b) and $\mathrm{NH}_{3} \mathrm{C} \_\mathrm{Mut5}$ (c) recorded at 600 MHz on 0.7 mM solutions of the proteins in 50 mM phosphate, $150 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NaCl}, \mathrm{pH} 7.4,310 \mathrm{~K}$. Gray background indicates the location of helices 1 and 2 in the repeats. Values for the second conformation of $\mathrm{NI}_{2} \mathrm{C}$ and $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ are shown as red diamonds.

Supplementary Figure S13: Exchange times (1/rate) of selected amide protons of $\mathrm{NH}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ in presence of 1 M (a) and $2 \mathrm{M}(\mathrm{b}) \mathrm{GdmCl}$. Values for residues that cannot be assigned are depicted in the separate panel on the right.

Supplementary Figure S14:
CD-monitored denaturation curves of $\mathrm{NI}_{1} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{NI}_{2} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{NI}_{1} \mathrm{C} \_\mathrm{Mut} 5$ and $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{-} \mathrm{Mut5}$ (asterisks with errorbars) and the Ising model fit (solid lines) obtained using equation 5 and the parameters reported in Table 1.

Supplementary Figure S15:
$600 \mathrm{MHz}\left[{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N},{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right]$-HSQC spectrum of $\mathrm{NI}_{3}, 310 \mathrm{~K}$, in 50 mM phosphate, $150 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NaCl}, \mathrm{pH} 7.4$.
Supplementary Figure S16:
Predictions of $\alpha$-helix for $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ _Mut 5 content based on the primary sequence using the program AGADIR.

Some remarks considering the assignment:
For $\mathrm{NI}_{2} \mathrm{C}, 125$ (and thus 6 more than the maximally expected 119) cross-peaks were detected in the $\left[{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N},{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right]$-HSQC spectrum, for $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C} 161$ (151 expected) and for $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{-}$Mut5 152 ( 153 expected). In general, peaks due to residues from the His-tag and up to the first ankyrin residue (Asp13) were invisible at pH 7.4. Because of overlapping or missing peaks, we were not able to assign amide moieties of D13 in all three proteins and K 101 in $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$. The overall completeness of the backbone assignment was $99 \%$ for $\mathrm{NH}_{2} \mathrm{C}$, $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ and $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ _Mut5 (see also Figures S2-S4). Amide proton, ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}, \mathrm{C} \alpha$ and $\mathrm{C} \beta$ chemical shifts of $\mathrm{NI}_{2} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ and $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C} \_$Mut5 have been deposited in the BMRB database under accession codes 16718, 16717 and 16716, respectively.

We have stated the importance that individual cross peaks are observed in the $\left[{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N},{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right]$-HSQC spectrum of the repeat protein. Resolving peaks along the amide proton frequency is in principle possible in ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-resolved NOESY experiments, but the resolution in the proton (F1) domain was often insufficient, and hence we either used the $\mathrm{HN}(\mathrm{CACO}) \mathrm{NH}$ experiment to exploit resolution in the ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$ domain or resorted to triple-resonance spectra with peak matching in ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$. Nevertheless, the combination of knowledge of amide proton and nitrogen frequencies of sequential amide moieties greatly facilitated assignments. Since carbonyl chemical shifts usually display good signal dispersion, the 3D HNCO and $\mathrm{HN}(\mathrm{CA}) \mathrm{CO}$ experiments were recorded and additionally utilized for assignments.

## Sequence Alignment


$\mathrm{NI}_{2} \mathrm{C} \quad \mathrm{MRGSHHHHHHGSDLGKKLLEAARAGQDDEVRILMANG}$ $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C} \quad M \mathrm{RGSHHHHHHGSDLGKKLLEAARAGQDDEVRILMANG}$ $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$ M5 MRGSHHHHHHGSDLGKKLLEAARAGQDDEVRILMANG

 $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C} \quad$ ADVNAKDKDGYTPLHLAAREGHLEIVEVLLKAG $\mathrm{NI}_{3} C$ M5 ADVNAKDKDGYTPLHLAAREGHLEIVEVLLKAG

80
90
100
$\mathrm{NI}_{2} \mathrm{C} \quad \mathrm{A} D V \mathrm{NAKDKDGYTPLHLAAREGHLEIVEVLLKAG}$
$\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C} \quad \mathrm{ADVNAKDKDGYTPLHLAAREGHLEIVEVLLKAG}$ $\mathrm{NI}_{3} C$ M5 A DVNAKDKD G Y T P L HLAAREGHLEIVEVLLKA G

110
120
130

$\mathrm{NI}_{3} C$ M5 A DVNAK D K D G Y T P L H L A A R E G H L E I V E V L L K A G
C-Cap


140
150
160

[ $\left.{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N},{ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathrm{H}\right]$-HSQC of $\mathrm{NI}_{2} \mathrm{C}$

| $\theta^{82}$ <br> ${ }^{116}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |

8.5
9.0
9.5
10.0
EN
[ $\left.{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N},{ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathrm{H}\right]$-HSQC of $\mathrm{NI}_{3} \mathrm{C}$





## S6





residue number

$\infty$

$10.0 \quad 9.0 \quad 1 \mathbf{H}(\mathrm{ppm})$




sil

$$
\begin{gathered}
{ }^{15 \mathrm{~N}, ~} \\
(\mathrm{ppm}) \\
-110 \\
-120 \\
\hline \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$





## S14


S15
$\left[{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N},{ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathrm{H}\right]-\mathrm{HSQC}$ of $\mathbf{N I}_{3}$

$\stackrel{\pi}{-} \quad-$

$-115$

$\theta$
0 $0_{0}$

$\infty$

0
0
$\mathbf{1 5}^{15} \mathrm{~N}$
$(\mathrm{ppm})$

$$
\theta
$$

$$
0
$$

0






$$
\begin{array}{ccc}
0 & 0_{0}^{0} \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}
$$



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$$
\begin{array}{lllll}
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \theta \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
& 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}
$$

6.5
7.0
7.5
8.0
$1^{1} \mathbf{H}(\mathrm{ppm})$
8.5

$$
0_{0}
$$

9
9
0
0
0
9.5


