Supplementary Material

Supplementary Figure S1:

Sequence alignment of the full-consensus ankyrin repeat proteins NI₂C, NI₃C and the C-cap mutant NI₃C Mut 5. The mutated residues in the C-cap are in boldface. Elements of secondary structure have been annotated according to the crystal structure of NI₃C (PDB entry 2QYJ).

Supplementary Figure S2:

600 MHz [¹⁵N, ¹H]-HSOC spectrum of NI₂C, 310 K, in 50 mM phosphate, 150 mM NaCl, pH 7.4.

Supplementary Figure S3:

600 MHz [¹⁵N,¹H]-HSQC spectrum of NI₃C, 310 K, in 50 mM phosphate, 150 mM NaCl, pH 7.4.

Supplementary Figure S4: 600 MHz [¹⁵N,¹H]-HSQC spectrum of NI₃C_Mut5, 310 K, in 50 mM phosphate, 150 mM NaCl, pH 7.4.

Supplementary Figure S5:

Representative strips from the 3D HNCACB (left) and HN(COCA)NH (right) spectra of NI₃C Mut5.

Supplementary Figure S6:

Intramolecular attenuations of signal intensities of cross peaks in the 600 MHz [¹⁵N,¹H]-HSQC spectra of MTSL-derivatized D28C-NI₂C (top) and D28C-NI₃C (bottom) relative to the non-spin labeled protein. Residues for which peaks could not be integrated reliably have been omitted and are marked by an asterisk directly below the horizontal axis.

Supplementary Figure S7:

Intermolecular attenuations of signal intensities of cross peaks in the 600 MHz [¹⁵N, ¹H]-HSQC spectra of a mixture of MTSL-derivatized unlabelled D28C-NI₃C (a), D28C-NI₃C Mut5 (b) or D155C-NI₃C Mut5 (c) with the non-spin labeled ¹⁵N uniformly labeled corresponding proteins protected wit NEM. The ratio of signal in the mixed sample (Mix) over the 15N labeled sample alone (Ref) is plotted.

Supplementary Figure S8:

700 MHz [¹⁵N,¹H]-HSQC spectra of NI₃C at 0 M (top left), 1.2 M (top right), 2.4 M (bottom left) and 3.6 M GdmCl (bottom right), 50 mM phosphate, 150 mM NaCl, pH 7.4, 310 K. Red crosses denote the positions of the original peaks in absence of GdmCl.

Supplementary Figure S9:

¹H (left) and ¹⁵N (right) chemical shift changes mapped onto the structure of NI₃C (top) and NI₃C Mut5 (bottom). The size of the spheres corresponds to the absolute change in frequency between 0 and 2.1 M or 0 and 5.0 M GdmCl for NI₃C and NI₃C Mut5, respectively.

Supplementary Figure **S10**: ${}^{15}N-{}^{1}H$ -NOE data of NI₃C_Mut5 in presence of 2 M (a), 4 M (b) or 6 M GdmCl (c) recorded at 600 MHz. In case of the data at 6 M GdmCl no assignments were available and the values on the x-axis are chosen arbitrarily.

Supplementary Figure S11:

700 MHz [¹⁵N,¹H]-HSQC spectra of NI₃C_Mut5 at 0 M (top left), 2.0 M (top right), 4.0 (bottom left) and 6.0 M GdmCl (bottom right), 50 mM phosphate, 150 mM NaCl, pH 7.4, 310 K.

Supplementary Figure S12: $^{15}N-{^{1}H}-NOE$ data of NI₂C (a), NI₃C (b) and NI₃C_Mut5 (c) recorded at 600 MHz on 0.7 mM solutions of the proteins in 50 mM phosphate, 150 mM NaCl, pH 7.4, 310 K. Gray background indicates the location of helices 1 and 2 in the repeats. Values for the second conformation of NI₂C and NI₃C are shown as red diamonds.

Supplementary Figure S13: Exchange times (1/rate) of selected amide protons of NI₃C in presence of 1 M (a) and 2 M (b) GdmCl. Values for residues that cannot be assigned are depicted in the separate panel on the right.

Supplementary Figure S14:

CD-monitored denaturation curves of NI₁C, NI₂C, NI₃C, NI₁C Mut5 and NI₃C Mut5 (asterisks with errorbars) and the Ising model fit (solid lines) obtained using equation 5 and the parameters reported in Table 1.

Supplementary Figure S15:

600 MHz [¹⁵N, ¹H]-HSQC spectrum of NI₃, 310 K, in 50 mM phosphate, 150 mM NaCl, pH 7.4.

Supplementary Figure S16:

Predictions of α -helix for NI₃C Mut5 content based on the primary sequence using the program AGADIR.

Some remarks considering the assignment:

For NI₂C, 125 (and thus 6 more than the maximally expected 119) cross-peaks were detected in the [¹⁵N,¹H]-HSQC spectrum, for NI₃C 161 (151 expected) and for NI₃C_Mut5 152 (153 expected). In general, peaks due to residues from the His-tag and up to the first ankyrin residue (Asp13) were invisible at pH 7.4. Because of overlapping or missing peaks, we were not able to assign amide moieties of D13 in all three proteins and K101 in NI₃C. The overall completeness of the backbone assignment was 99% for NI₂C, NI₃C and NI₃C_Mut5 (see also Figures S2-S4). Amide proton, ¹⁵N, C α and C β chemical shifts of NI₂C, NI₃C and NI₃C_Mut5 have been deposited in the BMRB database under accession codes 16718, 16717 and 16716, respectively.

We have stated the importance that individual cross peaks are observed in the [¹⁵N,¹H]-HSQC spectrum of the repeat protein. Resolving peaks along the amide proton frequency is in principle possible in ¹⁵N-resolved NOESY experiments, but the resolution in the proton (F1) domain was often insufficient, and hence we either used the HN(CACO)NH experiment to exploit resolution in the ¹⁵N domain or resorted to triple-resonance spectra with peak matching in ¹³C. Nevertheless, the combination of knowledge of amide proton and nitrogen frequencies of sequential amide moieties greatly facilitated assignments. Since carbonyl chemical shifts usually display good signal dispersion, the 3D HNCO and HN(CA)CO experiments were recorded and additionally utilized for assignments.

Sequence Alignment

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NI ₃ C	ΜR	G	S	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	G	S	D	L	G	К	Κ	L	L	Е	А	А	R	А	G	Q	D	D	Е	۷	R	Ι	L	М	А	Ν	G
NI ₃ C M5	ΜF	ł G	S	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	G	S	D	L	G	К	Κ	L	L	Е	А	А	R	А	G	Q	D	D	Е	۷	R	Ι	L	М	А	Ν	G

		β-turn	α-helix 1	internal full-consensus repea α-helix 2
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	40		50	60 70
NI ₂ C A	DVNAH	C D K D G Y T	PLHLAAREGH	LEIVEVLLKAG I-1
NI ₃ C M5 A	DVNA	C D K D G T T C D K D G Y T	PLHLAAREGH	LEIVEVLLKAG
5			20	400
NI C A		80 CDKDGYT	90 PIHIAARFGH	100 LETVEVILKAG T-2
NI ₂ C A	DVNA	C D K D G Y T	PLHLAAREGH	LEIVEVLLKAG
NI ₃ C M5 A	DVNAK	CDKDGYT	PLHLAAREGH	LEIVEVLLKAG
		110	120	130
NI ₂ C –				I-3
NI ₃ C A	DVNAH	K D K D G Y T	PLHLAAREGH	LEIVEVLLKAG
NI ₃ C M5 A	DVNA	CDKDGYT	PLHLAAREGH	LEIVEVLLKAG
				C-Cap
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	140		150	160
NI ₂ C A	DVNAO) D K F G K T	AFDISIDNGN	EDLAEILQ
NI ₃ C A NI ₂ C M5 A	D V N A (D V N A ()	A F D I S I D N G N P F D L A I D N G N	E D L A E I L Q E D I A E V L Q K A A









SS



residue number

























