

## Supplementary Information

### The Matrix Reloaded: Specific Binding Proteins Based on Non-immunoglobulin Domains

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In the following, an extensive reference list is given for alternatives to antibodies, sorted by the different scaffolds used. Abbreviations or commercial names of the different scaffolds are indicated next to the scaffold name. In addition, we give the URLs of companies commercializing the respective scaffold.

In the last section, we also give a more comprehensive reference list of selection technologies. This, however, is still only a tiny subset, and makes no attempt to adequately reference this enormous field. We cite some original and some review articles which may guide the reader to the original publications of the numerous technologies.

## Scaffolds

### Fibronectin (Monobody, AdNectin, <sup>10</sup>FN3, FN3)

Koide, A., Bailey, C.W., Huang, X. & Koide, S. The fibronectin type III domain as a scaffold for novel binding proteins. *J. Mol. Biol.* **284**, 1141-1151 (1998).

Koide, A., Jordan, M.R., Horner, S.R., Batori, V. & Koide, S. Stabilization of a fibronectin type III domain by the removal of unfavorable electrostatic interactions on the protein surface. *Biochemistry* **40**, 10326-10333 (2001).

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Koide, A., Abbatiello, S., Rothgery, L. & Koide, S. Probing protein conformational changes in living cells by using designer binding proteins: application to the estrogen receptor. *Proc. Natl Acad. Sci. USA* **99**, 1253-1258 (2002).

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Richards, J., Miller, M., Abend, J., Koide, A., Koide, S. & Dewhurst, S. Engineered fibronectin type III domain with a RGDWYE sequence binds with enhanced affinity and specificity to human  $\alpha v \beta 3$  integrin. *J. Mol. Biol.* **326**, 1475-1488 (2003).

Han, Z., Karatan, E., Scholle, M.D., McCafferty, J. & Kay, B.K. Accelerated screening of phage-display output with alkaline phosphatase fusions. *Comb. Chem. High Throughput Screen.* **7**, 55-62 (2004).

Karatan, E., Merguerian, M., Han, Z., Scholle, M.D., Koide, S. & Kay, B.K. Molecular recognition properties of FN3 monobodies that bind the Src SH3 domain. *Chem. Biol.* **11**, 835-844 (2004).

Lipovsek, D. & Plückthun, A. In-vitro protein evolution by ribosome display and mRNA display. *J. Immunol. Methods* **290**, 51-67 (2004).

URL (Compound Therapeutics): <http://www.compoundtherapeutics.com>  
(formerly commercialized by Phylos)

### Cytotoxic T Lymphocyte Antigen-4 (CTLA-4, Evibody)

Nuttall, S.D., Hattarki, M., Guthrie, R.E., Hudson, P.J. & Kortt, A.A. Design and expression of soluble CTLA-4 variable domain as a scaffold for the display of functional polypeptides. *Proteins* **36**, 217-227 (1999).

Huhton, S.E., van Neer, N., van den Beuken, T., Desmet, J., Sablon, E. & Hoogenboom, H.R. Development and application of cytotoxic T lymphocyte-associated antigen 4 as a protein scaffold for the generation of novel binding ligands. *FEBS Lett.* **475**, 225-231 (2000).

URL (Evogenix): <http://www.evogenix.com>

### Tendamistat

McConnell, S.J. & Hoess, R.H. Tendamistat as a scaffold for conformationally constrained phage peptide libraries. *J. Mol. Biol.* **250**, 460-470 (1995).

Li, R., Hoess, R.H., Bennett, J.S. & DeGrado, W.F. Use of phage display to probe the evolution of binding specificity and affinity in integrins. *Protein Eng.* **16**, 65-72 (2003).

Takahashi, M., Nokihara, K. & Mihara, H. Construction of a protein-detection system using a loop peptide library with a fluorescence label. *Chem Biol* **10**, 53-60 (2003).

URL (DuPont): <http://www.dupont.com>

### Neocarzinostatin

Heyd, B., Pecorari, F., Collinet, B., Adjadj, E., Desmadril, M. & Minard, P. *In vitro* evolution of the binding specificity of neocarzinostatin, an enediyne-binding chromoprotein. *Biochemistry* **42**, 5674-5683 (2003).

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Müller, H.N. & Skerra, A. Grafting of a high-affinity Zn(II)-binding site on the β-barrel of retinol-binding protein results in enhanced folding stability and enables simplified purification. *Biochemistry* **33**, 14126-14135 (1994).

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- Schlehuber, S., Beste, G. & Skerra, A. A novel type of receptor protein, based on the lipocalin scaffold, with specificity for digoxigenin. *J. Mol. Biol.* **297**, 1105-1120 (2000).
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- Skerra, A. 'Anticalins': a new class of engineered ligand-binding proteins with antibody-like properties. *J. Biotechnol.* **74**, 257-275 (2001).
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- Korndörfer, I.P., Schlehuber, S. & Skerra, A. Structural mechanism of specific ligand recognition by a lipocalin tailored for the complexation of digoxigenin. *J. Mol. Biol.* **330**, 385-396 (2003).
- Liu, G., Mills, J.L., Hess, T.A., Kim, S., Skalicky, J.J., Sukumaran, D.K., Kupce, E., Skerra, A. & Szyperski, T. Resonance assignments for the 21 kDa engineered fluorescein-binding lipocalin FluA. *J. Biomol. NMR* **27**, 187-188 (2003).
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- Schlehuber, S. & Skerra, A. Lipocalins in drug discovery: from natural ligand-binding proteins to "anticalins". *Drug Discov. Today* **10**, 23-33 (2005).
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### T-cell Receptors

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URL (Avidex): <http://www.avidex.com/>

### Protein A Domain (Affibody, Protein Z)

Nilsson, B., Moks, T., Jansson, B., Abrahmsén, L., Elmblad, A., Holmgren, E., Henrichson, C., Jones, T.A. & Uhlén, M. A synthetic IgG-binding domain based on staphylococcal protein A. *Protein Eng.* **1**, 107-113 (1987).

Nord, K., Nilsson, J., Nilsson, B., Uhlén, M. & Nygren, P.-Å. A combinatorial library of an  $\alpha$ -helical bacterial receptor domain. *Protein Eng.* **8**, 601-608 (1995).

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Bernath, K., Magdassi, S. & Tawfik, D.S. Directed evolution of protein inhibitors of DNA-nucleases by *in vitro* compartmentalization (IVC) and nano-droplet delivery. *J. Mol. Biol.* **345**, 1015-1026 (2005).

### **Designed Ankyrin Repeat Proteins (DARPins)**

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URL (Molecular Partners): <http://www.molecularpartners.com>

### **Designed Tetratricopeptide Repeat Proteins**

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### **Zinc Finger**

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### **pVIII**

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### **GCN4**

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### **Avian Pancreatic Polypeptide (APP)**

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### **WW Domain**

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### **SH3 Domains**

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# Selection technologies

## Selection Technologies Used in Combination with Alternatives to Antibodies

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### Potential Selection Technologies

(Selections from complex libraries had not been reported at the time of writing)

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URL (Novagen): <http://www.merckbiosciences.co.uk>

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